Country: Germany (#: 02)

Party: Christian Democratic Union (#: 01)

Change #: 1

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1963 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 10 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:

1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): ADENAUER (sequence num.): 01

Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): ERHARD (sequence num.): 02

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 01 B: 02
Year: A: 1876 B: 1897

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 07 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 06 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available
C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Former leader died</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Former leader resigned due to ill health</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Former leader resigned for other reason (pol;forced)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Former leader resigned for other reasons (pol;un'ed)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Former leader lost leadership election</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Forced rotation or term limitation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>(if irrelevant)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>electoral failure(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>fears of &quot;falling behind&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>political scandal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>other clearly political reasons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes (more than age differential)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes; something else is mentioned here</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Numeric Coding Sheet:** Leadership  
NSF (Harmel/Janda)

**Country:** Germany  
(#: 02)

**Party:** Christian Democratic Union  
(#: 01)

**Change #: 2**

**YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1966**  
(missing: 99)

**Month of Change:** 12  
(2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
- 1. Extraparliamentary chair/leader
- 2. Parliamentary group chair/leader
- 3. Parliamentary group spokesperson
- 4. Government minister
- 8. Other
- 9. Missing

B. Leader A: last name  
(alpha; up to 8): ERHARD  
(sequence num.): 02

B. Leader B: last name  
(alpha; up to 8): KIESINGER  
(sequence num.): 03

**Characteristics of A and B:**

- Birthdate: Month(#):  
  - A: 02  
  - B: 04  

- Year:  
  - A: 1897  
  - B: 1904

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

**Occupation:**
- 1. Blue collar laborer; worker
- 2. Union official
- 3. Farmer or fisherman
- 4. Business owner
- 5. Lawyer
- 6. Economist
- 7. Government bureaucrat
- 8. Clergy
- 9. Educator
- 10. Professional politician (primarily)
- 11. Other profession (including doctor)
- 99. Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

(Though our sources indicated that factional maneuvering was going on, there is no indication that a new dominant faction emerged as a result of the wrangling.)

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo
Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

Country: Germany (#: 02)

Party: Christian Democratic Union (#: 01)

Change #: 3

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1971 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 10 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   (underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4 Government minister
   8 Other
   9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): KIESINGER
   (sequence num.): 03

   Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): BARZEL
   (sequence num.): 04

Characteristics of A and B:

   Birthdate: Month(#): A: 04 B: 06
   Year: A: 1904 B: 1924

   [For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what
   the person did before becoming a politician, IF that
   prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the
   work life. We are particularly interested in how the
   person would have been viewed by the public.]

   Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
               2 Union official
               A: 05
               3 Farmer or fisherman
               4 Business owner
               8 Clergy
               9 Educator
               B: 10
               6 Economist
               7 Government bureaucrat
               10 Professional politician (primarily)
               11 Other profession (including doctor)
               99 Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2  B: 2  2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):
1  Former leader died
2  Former leader resigned due to ill health
3  Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4  Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;forced)
5  Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;unf'ed)
6  Former leader lost leadership election
7  Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9  (if irrelevant)
1  electoral failure(s)
2  fears of "falling behind"
3  political scandal
4  other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1  Yes
2  No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1  Yes (more than age differential)
2  No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1  Yes; something else is mentioned here
2  No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Country: Germany (#: 02)
Party: Christian Democratic Union (#: 01)
Change #: 4
YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1973 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 06 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
   (underline one)
   1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4 Government minister
   8 Other
   9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): BARZEL
   (sequence num.): 04

B. Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): KOHL
   (sequence num.): 05

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 06       B: 04
Year: A: 1924       B: 1930

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:
   1 Blue collar laborer; worker
   2 Union official
   3 Farmer or fisherman
   4 Business owner
   5 Lawyer
   6 Economist
   7 Government bureaucrat
   8 Clergy
   9 Educator
   10 Professional politician (primarily)
   11 Other profession (including doctor)
   99 Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2  B: 2  2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):
1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:
9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?
1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?
1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?
1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo
Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership  NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: Germany  (#: 02)

Party: Free Democratic Party  (#: 02)

Change #: 1

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1954  (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 03  (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
   1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4 Government minister
   5 Other
   9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): BLUECHER
   (sequence num.): 01

Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): DEHLER
   (sequence num.): 02

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#):
   A: 03  B: 99

Year:
   A: 1896  B: 1898

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:
   1 Blue collar laborer; worker
   2 Union official
   3 Farmer or fisherman
   4 Business owner
   5 Lawyer
   6 Economist
   7 Government bureaucrat
   8 Clergy
   9 Educator
   10 Professional politician (primarily)
   11 Other profession (including doctor)
   99 Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
**Numeric Coding Sheet:** Leadership  
NSF (Harmel/Janda)

**Country:** Germany  
(#:02)

**Party:** Free Democratic Party  
(#:02)

**Change #:** 2

**YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B):** 1957  
(missing: 99)

**Month of Change:** 01  
(2 digits; missing: 99)

A. **Venue of leadership:**

1. Extraparliamentary chair/leader
2. Parliamentary group chair/leader
3. Parliamentary group spokesperson
4. Government minister
5. Other
6. Missing

B. **Leader A:** last name  
(alpha; up to 8): DEHLER  
(sequence num.): 02

**Leader B:** last name  
(alpha; up to 8): MAIER  
(sequence num.): 03

**Characteristics of A and B:**

**Birthdate: Month(#):**  
A: 99  
B: 99

Year:  
A: 1898  
B: 1887 (estimate)

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

**Occupation:**

1. Blue collar laborer; worker
2. Union official
3. Farmer or fisherman
4. Business owner
5. Lawyer
6. Economist
7. Government bureaucrat
8. Clergy
9. Educator
10. Professional politician (primarily)
11. Other profession (including doctor)
99. Missing; no information available
Faction:  1  yes; indent'd with faction/tendency  
   A: 1  B: 2  2  no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):
   1  Former leader died
   2  Former leader resigned due to ill health
   3  Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
   4  Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;forced)
   5  Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;unf'ed)
   6  Former leader lost leadership election
   7  Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:
   9  (if irrelevant)
   1  electoral failure(s)
   2  fears of "falling behind"
   3  political scandal
   4  other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?
   1  Yes
   2  No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?
   1  Yes (more than age differential)
   2  No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?
   1  Yes; something else is mentioned here
   2  No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

Country: Germany (#:02)
Party: Free Democratic Party (#:02)
Change #: 3

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1960 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 99 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
(underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): MAIER (sequence num.): 03
Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): MENDE (sequence num.): 04

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 99 B: 10
Year: A: 1887 (est) B: 1916

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
  A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1  Former leader died
2  Former leader resigned due to ill health
  3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4  Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5  Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6  Former leader lost leadership election
7  Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

  9 (if irrelevant)
1  electoral failure(s)
2  fears of "falling behind"
3  political scandal
4  other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

1  Yes
2  No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1  Yes (more than age differential)
2  No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1  Yes; something else is mentioned here
2  No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
<table>
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<th><strong>Numeric Coding Sheet:</strong> Leadership</th>
<th>NSF (Harmel/Janda)</th>
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<td>(#:02)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Party: <strong>Free Democratic Party</strong></td>
<td>(#:02)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Change #: 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1968</td>
<td>(missing: 99)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Month of Change: 99</td>
<td>(2 digits; missing: 99)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader  
(underline one)  
2 Parliamentary group chair/leader  
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson  
4 Government minister  
8 Other  
9 Missing  

B. Leader **A:** last name (alpha; up to 8): **MENDE**  
(sequence num.): **04**  

Leader **B:** last name (alpha; up to 8): **SCHEEL**  
(sequence num.): **05**  

Characteristics of **A and B:**

Birthdate: Month(#):  **A: 10**  **B: 07**  
Year:  **A: 1916**  **B: 1919**  

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Blue collar laborer; worker</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Union official</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Farmer or fisherman</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Business owner</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>A: 10</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Economist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Government bureaucrat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Clergy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Professional politician (primarily)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Other profession (including doctor)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Missing; no information available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):  
   1 Former leader died
   2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
   3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
   4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
   (pol;forced)
   5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
   (pol;unf'ed)
   6 Former leader lost leadership election
   7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:
   9 (if irrelevant)
   1 electoral failure(s)
   2 fears of "falling behind"
   3 political scandal
   4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)  
change in dominant faction/tendency?  
   1 Yes
   2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a  
generational shift (other than simply age differential)?  
   1 Yes (more than age differential)
   2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?  
   1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
   2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Country: Germany
Party: Free Democratic Party
Change #: 5

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1974 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 05 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 
   1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   (underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4 Government minister
   8 Other
   9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): SCHEEL
   (sequence num.): 05

Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): GENSCHER
   (sequence num.): 06

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 07 B: 03
Year: A: 1919 B: 1927

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
   2 Union official
   A: 10
   3 Farmer or fisherman
   4 Business owner
   5 Lawyer
   B: 10
   6 Economist
   7 Government bureaucrat
   8 Clergy
   9 Educator
   10 Professional politician (primarily)
   11 Other profession (including doctor)
   99 Missing; no information available
Faction:  
1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency  
A: 1  B: 2  2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died  
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health  
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)  
4 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;forced)  
5 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;unf'ed)  
6 Former leader lost leadership election  
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)  
1 electoral failure(s)  
2 fears of "falling behind"  
3 political scandal  
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?  

1 Yes  
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?  

1 Yes (more than age differential)  
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?  

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here  
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo  

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Country: Germany (#: 02)
Party: Free Democratic Party (#: 02)
Change #: 6

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1985 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 02 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader (underline one)
2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
5 Other
6 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): GENSCHE (sequence num.): 06
Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): BANGEMANN (sequence num.): 07

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 03 B: 11
Year: A: 1927 B: 1934

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05 5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available
Faction:  
1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency  
A: 2  B: 2  2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Former leader died</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Former leader resigned due to ill health</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Former leader resigned for other reason <em>(personal)</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Former leader resigned for other reason <em>(pol;forced)</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Former leader resigned for other reasons <em>(pol;unf'ed)</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Former leader lost leadership election</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Forced rotation or term limitation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>electoral failure(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>fears of &quot;falling behind&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>political scandal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>other clearly political reasons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) *change in dominant faction/tendency*?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a *generational shift* (other than simply age differential)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes (more than age differential)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes; something else is mentioned here</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
**Numeric Coding Sheet**: Leadership

Country: Germany (#: 02)

Party: Free Democratic Party (#: 02)

Change #: 7

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1988 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 10 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
1. Extraparlamentary chair/leader (underline one)
2. Parliamentary group chair/leader
3. Parliamentary group spokesperson
4. Government minister
8. Other
9. Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): BANGEMANN (sequence num.): 07

Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): LAMBSDORFF (sequence num.): 08

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 11 B: 12

Year: A: 1934 B: 1926

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:
1. Blue collar laborer; worker
2. Union official
A: 05
3. Farmer or fisherman
4. Business owner
B: 10
5. Lawyer
6. Economist
7. Government bureaucrat
8. Clergy
9. Educator
10. Professional politician (primarily)
11. Other profession (including doctor)
99. Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency  
   A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died  
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health  
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)  
4 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;forced)  
5 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;unf'ed)  
6 Former leader lost leadership election  
7 Forced rotation or term limitation  

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)  
1 electoral failure(s)  
2 fears of "falling behind"  
3 political scandal  
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes  
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)  
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here  
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo  
Numeric coder: Carla Prater
**Numeric Coding Sheet**: Leadership

Country: **Germany** (#:02)

Party: **Social Democratic Party** (#:04)

Change #: 1

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1952 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 09 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
   1. Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   2. Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3. Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4. Government minister
   8. Other
   9. Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): **SCHUMACHER**
   (sequence num.): 01

   Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): **OLLENHAUER**
   (sequence num.): 02

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#):  
   A: 10  
   B: 99

Year:  
   A: 1859  
   B: 1901

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:  
   1. Blue collar laborer; worker  
   2. Union official  
   3. Farmer or fisherman  
   4. Business owner  
   5. Lawyer  
   6. Economist  
   7. Government bureaucrat  
   8. Clergy  
   9. Educator  
   10. Professional politician (primarily)  
   11. Other profession (including doctor)  
   99. Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo
Numeric coder: Carla Prater
**Numeric Coding Sheet:** Leadership NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: Germany (#:02)

Party: Social Democratic Party (#:04)

Change #: 2

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1964 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   (underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4 Government minister
   8 Other
   9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): OLLENHAUER
   (sequence num.): 02

   Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): BRANDT
   (sequence num.): 03

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 99 B: 12

Year: A: 1901 B: 1913

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
   2 Union official
   A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
   4 Business owner
   B: 10 5 Lawyer
   6 Economist
   7 Government bureaucrat
   8 Clergy
   9 Educator
   10 Professional politician (primarily)
   11 Other profession (including doctor)
   99 Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Country: Germany  
Party: Social Democratic Party  
YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1974  
Change #: 3  
Month of Change: 05  

A. Venue of leadership:  
1. Extraparliamentary chair/leader  
2. Parliamentary group chair/leader  
3. Parliamentary group spokesperson  
4. Government minister  
8. Other  
9. Missing

B. Leader A: last name  (alpha; up to 8): BRANDT  
(sequence num.): 03

Leader B: last name  (alpha; up to 8): SCHMIDT  
(sequence num.): 04

Characteristics of A and B:  

Birthdate: Month(#):  
A: 12  
B: 12  
Year:  
A: 1913  
B: 1918

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:  
1. Blue collar laborer; worker  
2. Union official  
3. Farmer or fisherman  
4. Business owner  
5. Lawyer  
6. Economist  
7. Government bureaucrat  
8. Clergy  
9. Educator  
10. Professional politician (primarily)  
11. Other profession (including doctor)  
99. Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1. Former leader died
2. Former leader resigned due to ill health
3. Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
   (pol;forced)
4. Former leader resigned for other reasons.
   (pol;unf'ed)
5. Former leader resigned for other reasons.
6. Former leader lost leadership election
7. Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9. (if irrelevant)
1. electoral failure(s)
2. fears of "falling behind"
3. political scandal
4. other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1. Yes
2. No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1. Yes (more than age differential)
2. No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1. Yes; something else is mentioned here
2. No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

Country: Germany (#:02)
Party: Social Democratic Party (#:04)
Change #: 4
YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1982 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 12 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): SCHMIDT
(sequence num.): 04

Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): BRANDT
(sequence num.): 05

Characteristics of A and B:
Birthdate: Month(#):
A: 12  B: 12
Year: A: 1918  B: 1913

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:
1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10
3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10
5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency  
A: 2  B: 1  2 no; not identified with any faction  

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1  Former leader died  
2  Former leader resigned due to ill health  
3  Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)  
4  Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;forced)  
5  Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;unf'ed)  
6  Former leader lost leadership election  
7  Forced rotation or term limitation  

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9  (if irrelevant)  
1  electoral failure(s)  
2  fears of "falling behind"  
3  political scandal  
4  other clearly political reasons  

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?  

1  Yes  
2  No  

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?  

1  Yes (more than age differential)  
2  No  

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?  

1  Yes; something else is mentioned here  
2  No  

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo  

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
**Numeric Coding Sheet:** Leadership  
NSF (Harmel/Janda)

**Country:** Germany  
(#:02)

**Party:** Social Democratic Party  
(#:04)

**Change #:** 5

**YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B):** 1987  
(missing: 99)

**Month of Change:** 06  
(2 digits; missing: 99)

A. **Venue of leadership:**

1. Extraparlamentary chair/leader
2. Parliamentary group chair/leader
3. Parliamentary group spokesperson
4. Government minister
5. Other
6. Missing

B. **Leader A:** last name  
(alpha; up to 8): BRANDT  
(sequence num.): 05

**Leader B:** last name  
(alpha; up to 8): VOGEL  
(sequence num.): 06

**Characteristics of A and B:**

**Birthdate:**

A: 12  
B: 02

**Year:**

A: 1913  
B: 1926

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

**Occupation:**

1. Blue collar laborer; worker
2. Union official
3. Farmer or fisherman
4. Business owner
5. Lawyer
6. Economist
7. Government bureaucrat
8. Clergy
9. Educator
10. Professional politician (primarily)
11. Other profession (including doctor)
99. Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1  B: 2  2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1  Former leader died
2  Former leader resigned due to ill health
3  Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4  Former leader resigned for other reas.
   (pol;forced)
5  Former leader resigned for other reas.
   (pol;unf'ed)
6  Former leader lost leadership election
7  Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9  (if irrelevant)
1  electoral failure(s)
2  fears of "falling behind"
3  political scandal
4  other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1  Yes
2  No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1  Yes (more than age differential)
2  No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1  Yes; something else is mentioned here
2  No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo
Numeric coder: Carla Prater