Country: United Kingdom

Party: Conservative Party

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1955  (missing: 99)

Change #: 1

Month of Change: 04  (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   (underline one)  2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4 Government minister
   8 Other
   9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name  (alpha; up to 8): CHURCHILL
   (sequence num.): 01

Leader B: last name  (alpha; up to 8): EDEN
   (sequence num.): 02

Characteristics of A and B:

   Birthdate: Month(#):  A: 11  B: 06
   Year: A: 1874  B: 1897

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
   2 Union official
   10 A: Farmer or fisherman
   4 Business owner
   B: 10 5 Lawyer
   6 Economist
   7 Government bureaucrat
   8 Clergy
   9 Educator
   10 Professional politician (primarily)
   11 Other profession (including doctor)
Faction:  1  yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
   A: 2  B: 1  2  no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (under1):

1  Former leader died
2  Former leader resigned due to ill health
   3  Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
   4  Former leader resigned for other reas.
   (pol;forced)
5  Former leader resigned for other reas.
   (pol;unf'ed)
6  Former leader lost leadership election
7  Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9  (if irrelevant)
1  electoral failure(s)
   2  fears of "falling behind"
3  political scandal
4  other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
   change in dominant faction/tendency?

1  Yes
   2  No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1  Yes (more than age differential)
   2  No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1  Yes; something else is mentioned here
   2  No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Keo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Country: United Kingdom (#: 03)
Party: Conservative Party (#: 01)

Change #: 2

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1957 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
   1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4 Government minister
   8 Other
   9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): EDEN
   (sequence num.): 02

   Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): MACMILLAN
   (sequence num.): 03

Characteristics of A and B:

   Birthdate: Month(#):
   A: 06
   B: 02
   Year: A: 1897
   B: 1894

   [For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

   Occupation:
   1 Blue collar laborer; worker
   2 Union official
   A: 10
   3 Farmer or fisherman
   4 Business owner
   B: 10
   5 Lawyer
   6 Economist
   7 Government bureaucrat
   8 Clergy
   9 Educator
   10 Professional politician (primarily)
   11 Other profession (including doctor)
Faction:  
A: 1  yes; ident'd with faction/tendency  
B: 2  no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1  Former leader died
2  Former leader resigned due to ill health
3  Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4  Former leader resigned for other reas.
5  Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;forced)
7  Former leader lost leadership election
6  Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;unf'ed)

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9  (if irrelevant)
1  electoral failure(s)
2  fears of "falling behind"
3  political scandal
4  other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1  Yes
2  No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1  Yes (more than age differential)
2  No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1  Yes; something else is mentioned here
2  No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo
Numeric coder: Carla Prater
**Numeric Coding Sheet**: Leadership

**Country**: United Kingdom (#: 03)
**Party**: Conservative Party (#: 01)

Change #: 3

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1963 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 10 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Venue</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Extraparliamentary chair/leader</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliamentary group chair/leader</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliamentary group spokesperson</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government minister</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missing</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): MACMILLAN
(Sequence num.): 03

Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): DOUGLAS-HOME
(Sequence num.): 04

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): **A: 02** **B: 07**

Year: **A: 1894** **B: 1903**

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Blue collar laborer; worker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Union official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>A: 10</strong></td>
<td>Farmer or fisherman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Business owner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Economist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Government bureaucrat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Clergy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>B: 10</strong></td>
<td>Professional politician (primarily)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Other profession (including doctor)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Missing; no information available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1  Former leader died
2  Former leader resigned due to ill health
3  Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4  Former leader resigned for other reasons.
   (pol;forced)
5  Former leader resigned for other reasons.
   (pol;unf'ed)
6  Former leader lost leadership election
7  Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9  (if irrelevant)
1  electoral failure(s)
2  fears of "falling behind"
3  political scandal
4  other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

1  Yes
2  No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1  Yes (more than age differential)
2  No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1  Yes; something else is mentioned here
2  No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Country: United Kingdom (#: 03)

Party: Conservative Party (#: 01)

Change #: 4

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1965 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 07 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
    (underline one) 2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
                    3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
                    4 Government minister
                    8 Other
                    9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): DOUGLAS-HOME
      (sequence num.): 04

      Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): HEATH
      (sequence num.): 05

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 07  B: 07

Year: A: 1903  B: 1916

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
            2 Union official
            A: 10 3 Farmer or fisherman
            4 Business owner
            B: 10 5 Lawyer
            6 Economist
            7 Government bureaucrat
            8 Clergy
            9 Educator
            10 Professional politician (primarily)
            11 Other profession (including doctor)
            99 Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency  
A: 2  B: 2  2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1  Former leader died
2  Former leader resigned due to ill health
3  Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)  
   4  Former leader resigned for other reas.  
   (pol;forced)
5  Former leader resigned for other reas.  
   (pol;unf'ed)
6  Former leader lost leadership election
7  Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9  (if irrelevant)
1  electoral failure(s)  
2  fears of "falling behind"
3  political scandal
4  other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)  
change in dominant faction/tendency?

1  Yes
2  No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a  
generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1  Yes (more than age differential)
2  No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1  Yes; something else is mentioned here
2  No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Country: United Kingdom
Party: Conservative Party
Change#: 5
YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1975 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 02 (2 digits; missing: 99)
A. Venue of leadership:

1. Extraparliamentary chair/leader
2. Parliamentary group chair/leader
3. Parliamentary group spokesperson
4. Government minister
8. Other
9. Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): HEATH
   (sequence num.): 05

Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): THATCHER
   (sequence num.): 06

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 07   B: 10
   Year: A: 1916       B: 1925

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what
the person did before becoming a politician, IF that
prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the
work life. We are particularly interested in how the
person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:

1. Blue collar laborer; worker
2. Union official
A: 10
3. Farmer or fisherman
4. Business owner
B: 10
5. Lawyer
6. Economist
7. Government bureaucrat
8. Clergy
9. Educator
10. Professional politician (primarily)
11. Other profession (including doctor)
99. Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1  Former leader died
2  Former leader resigned due to ill health
3  Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4  Former leader resigned for other reas.
   (pol;forced)
5  Former leader resigned for other reas.
   (pol;unf'ed)
6  Former leader lost leadership election
7  Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9  (if irrelevant)
1  electoral failure(s)
2  fears of "falling behind"
3  political scandal
4  other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1  Yes
2  No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1  Yes (more than age differential)
2  No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1  Yes; something else is mentioned here
2  No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo
Numeric coder: Carla Prater
**Numeric Coding Sheet**: Leadership  
NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: United Kingdom  
Party: Conservative Party

Change #: 6

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1990  
Month of Change: 11

A. Venue of leadership:
1. Extraparliamentary chair/leader
2. Parliamentary group chair/leader
3. Parliamentary group spokesperson
4. Government minister
8. Other
9. Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): THATCHER
(sequence num.): 06

Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): MAJOR
(sequence num.): 07

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 10  
B: 03

Year: A: 1925  
B: 1943

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:
1. Blue collar laborer; worker
2. Union official
A: 10
3. Farmer or fisherman
4. Business owner
B: 11
5. Lawyer
6. Economist
7. Government bureaucrat
8. Clergy
9. Educator
10. Professional politician (primarily)
11. Other profession (including doctor)
99. Missing; no information available
Faction:  
A: 1  B: 2  
1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency  
2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):
   1 Former leader died
   2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
   3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
   4 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;forced)
   5 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;unf'ed)
   6 Former leader lost leadership election
   7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:
   9 (if irrelevant)
   1 electoral failure(s)
   2 fears of "falling behind"
   3 political scandal
   4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?
   1 Yes
   2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?
   1 Yes (more than age differential)
   2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?
   1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
   2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo
Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Country: United Kingdom (#: 03)
Party: Labour Party (#: 02)
Change #: 1

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1955 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 12 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): ATTLEE
(sequence num.): 01
Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): GAITSKELL
(sequence num.): 02

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 01       B: 04
Year: A: 1883       B: 1906

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 10
3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 10
5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Country: United Kingdom (#:03)
Party: Labour Party (#:02)
Change #: 2
YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1963 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
   1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4 Government minister
   8 Other
   9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): GAITSKELL (sequence num.): 02
B. Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): WILSON (sequence num.): 03

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 04 B: 01
Year: A: 1906 B: 1915

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:
   1 Blue collar laborer; worker
   2 Union official
   3 Farmer or fisherman
   4 Business owner
   5 Lawyer
   6 Economist
   7 Government bureaucrat
   8 Clergy
   9 Educator
   10 Professional politician (primarily)
   11 Other profession (including doctor)
   99 Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age
differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric coder: Carla Prater
Country: United Kingdom
Party: Labour Party
Change #: 3
YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1976 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 03 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4 Government minister
   8 Other
   9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): WILSON
   (sequence num.): 03

   Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): CALLAGHAN
   (sequence num.): 04

Characteristics of A and B:

   Birthdate: Month(#): A: 01 B: 01
   Year: A: 1915 B: 1927

   [For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

   Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker
               2 Union official
               3 Farmer or fisherman
               4 Business owner
               A: 10
               5 Lawyer
               6 Economist
               7 Government bureaucrat
               8 Clergy
               9 Educator
               B: 10
               10 Professional politician (primarily)
               11 Other profession (including doctor)
               99 Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1  B: 1  2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Former leader died</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Former leader resigned due to ill health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;forced)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;unf'ed)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Former leader lost leadership election</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Forced rotation or term limitation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>(if irrelevant)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>electoral failure(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>fears of &quot;falling behind&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>political scandal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>other clearly political reasons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes (more than age differential)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes; something else is mentioned here</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric Coder: Carla Prater
Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership  

Country: United Kingdom  (#: 03)

Party: Labour Party  (#: 02)

Change #: 4

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1980  (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 10  (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:  
1. Extraparliamentary chair/leader
2. Parliamentary group chair/leader
3. Parliamentary group spokesperson
4. Government minister
8. Other
9. Missing

B. Leader A: last name  (alpha; up to 8): CALLAGHAN  (sequence num.): 04

Leader B: last name  (alpha; up to 8): FOOT  (sequence num.): 05

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#)  
A: 01  B: 07

Year: A: 1927  B: 1913

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:  
1. Blue collar laborer; worker
2. Union official
A: 10
3. Farmer or fisherman
4. Business owner
B: 11
5. Lawyer
6. Economist
7. Government bureaucrat
8. Clergy
9. Educator
10. Professional politician (primarily)
11. Other profession (including doctor)
99. Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
   A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):
   1 Former leader died
   2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
   3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
   4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
    (pol;forced)
   5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
    (pol;unf'ed)
   6 Former leader lost leadership election
   7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:
   9 (if irrelevant)
   1 electoral failure(s)
   2 fears of "falling behind"
   3 political scandal
   4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with)
   change in dominant faction/tendency?
   1 Yes
   2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
   generational shift (other than simply age differential)?
   1 Yes (more than age differential)
   2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?
   1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
   2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric Coder: Carla Prater
**Numeric Coding Sheet**: Leadership  
NSF (Harmel/Janda)

Country: **United Kingdom**  (#:03)
Party: **Labour Party**  (#:02)

Change #: 5

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1983  (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 10  (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership: 1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader  
(underline one)  2 Parliamentary group chair/leader  
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson  
4 Government minister  
8 Other  
9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): **FOOT**  
(sequence num.): 05

Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): **KINNOCK**  
(sequence num.): 06

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#):  A: 07  B: 03

Year:  A: 1913  B: 1942

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation: 1 Blue collar laborer; worker  
2 Union official  
A: 11  
3 Farmer or fisherman  
4 Business owner  
B: 10  
5 Lawyer  
6 Economist  
7 Government bureaucrat  
8 Clergy  
9 Educator  
10 Professional politician (primarily)  
11 Other profession (including doctor)  
99 Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):
   1 Former leader died
   2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
   3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
   4 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;forced)
   5 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;unf'ed)
   6 Former leader lost leadership election
   7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:
   9 (if irrelevant)
   1 electoral failure(s)
   2 fears of "falling behind"
   3 political scandal
   4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?
   1 Yes
   2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?
   1 Yes (more than age differential)
   2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?
   1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
   2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo
Numeric Coder: Carla Prater
Country: United Kingdom (#: 03)
Party: Liberals (#: 03)
Change #: 1
YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1956 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 09 (2 digits; missing: 99)
A. Venue of leadership:
   1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4 Government minister
   8 Other
   9 Missing
B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): DAVIES
   (sequence num.): 01
   Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): GRIMOND
   (sequence num.): 02
Characteristics of A and B:
   Birthdate: Month(#): A: 99 B: 07
   Year: A: 1884 B: 1913
[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]
   Occupation:
   1 Blue collar laborer; worker
   2 Union official
   3 Farmer or fisherman
   4 Business owner
   10 Professional politician (primarily)
   99 Missing; no information available
   A: 10
   B: 07
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency  
A: 9 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1. Former leader died  
2. Former leader resigned due to ill health  
3. Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)  
4. Former leader resigned for other reasons.  
\textit{(pol;forced)}  
5. Former leader resigned for other reasons.  
\textit{(pol;unf'ed)}  
6. Former leader lost leadership election  
7. Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9. (if irrelevant)  
1. electoral failure(s)  
2. fears of "falling behind"  
3. political scandal  
4. other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) \textit{change in dominant faction/tendency}?  

1. Yes  
2. No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a \textit{generational shift} (other than simply age differential)?  

1. Yes (more than age differential)  
2. No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?  

1. Yes; something else is mentioned here  
2. No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric Coder: Carla Prater
Country: United Kingdom
Party: Liberals
Change #: 2
YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1967 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 01 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
4 Government minister
8 Other
9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): GRIMOND
(sequence num.): 02
Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): THORPE
(sequence num.): 03

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 07 B: 04
Year: A: 1913 B: 1929

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:
1 Blue collar laborer; worker
2 Union official
A: 07
3 Farmer or fisherman
4 Business owner
B: 05
5 Lawyer
6 Economist
7 Government bureaucrat
8 Clergy
9 Educator
10 Professional politician (primarily)
11 Other profession (including doctor)
99 Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'ed with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo
Numeric Coder: Carla Prater
**Numeric Coding Sheet**: Leadership

**Country**: United Kingdom (#: 03)

**Party**: Liberals (#: 03)

**Change #**: 3

**YEAR OF CHANGE** (from A to B): 1976 (missing: 99)

**Month of Change**: 05 (2 digits; missing: 99)

**A. Venue of leadership**:

1. Extraparliamentary chair/leader
2. Parliamentary group chair/leader
3. Parliamentary group spokesperson
4. Government minister
8. Other
9. Missing

**B. Leader A**: last name (alpha; up to 8): THORPE
(sequence num.): 03

**Leader B**: last name (alpha; up to 8): STEEL
(sequence num.): 04

**Characteristics of A and B**:

**Birthdate**: Month(#): A: 04 B: 03

Year: A: 1929 B: 1938

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

**Occupation**:

1. Blue collar laborer; worker
2. Union official
A: 05
3. Farmer or fisherman
4. Business owner
B: 10
5. Lawyer
6. Economist
7. Government bureaucrat
8. Clergy
9. Educator
10. Professional politician (primarily)
11. Other profession (including doctor)
99. Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2 B: 2 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):
   1 Former leader died
   2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
   3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
   4 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;forced)
   5 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;unf'ed)
   6 Former leader lost leadership election
   7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:
   9 (if irrelevant)
   1 electoral failure(s)
   2 fears of "falling behind"
   3 political scandal
   4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) a change in dominant faction/tendency?
   1 Yes
   2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?
   1 Yes (more than age differential)
   2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?
   1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
   2 No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric Coder: Carla Prater
**Numeric Coding Sheet:** Leadership

Country: **United Kingdom** (#:03)

Party: **Liberals** (#:03)

Change #: **4**

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): **1988** (missing: 99)

Month of Change: **99** (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:

1. Extraparliamentary chair/leader
2. Parliamentary group chair/leader
3. Parliamentary group spokesperson
4. Government minister
8. Other
9. Missing

B. Leader **A:** last name (alpha; up to 8): **STEEL**
(underline one)
(appendix num.): **04**

Leader **B:** last name (alpha; up to 8): **ASHDOWN**
(appendix num.): **05**

Characteristics of **A and B:**

Birthdate: Month(#): **A: 03**  **B: 02**

Year: **A: 1938**  **B: 1941**

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:

1. Blue collar laborer; worker
2. Union official
3. Farmer or fisherman
4. Business owner
5. Lawyer
6. Economist
7. Government bureaucrat
8. Clergy
9. Educator
10. Professional politician (primarily)
11. Other profession (including doctor)
99. Missing; no information available
Faction:  1  yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 2  B: 2  2  no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1  Former leader died
2  Former leader resigned due to ill health
3  Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4  Former leader resigned for other reas.
4  Former leader resigned for other reas.
(polf;forced)
5  Former leader resigned for other reas.
(polf;unf'ed)
6  Former leader lost leadership election
7  Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9  (if irrelevant)
1  electoral failure(s)
2  fears of "falling behind"
3  political scandal
4  other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) a
change in dominant faction/tendency?

1  Yes
2  No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a
generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1  Yes (more than age differential)
2  No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1  Yes; something else is mentioned here
2  No

Primary coder (text version): Uk Heo

Numeric Coder: Carla Prater
Country: United Kingdom (#:03)
Party: Social Democrats (#:04)
Change #: 1
YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1982 (missing: 99)
Month of Change: 07 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
1. Extraparliamentary chair/leader
2. Parliamentary group chair/leader
3. Parliamentary group spokesperson
4. Government minister
8. Other
9. Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): COLLECTIVE (sequence num.): 01
Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): JENKINS (sequence num.): 02

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#): A: 99 B: 11
Year: A: 9999 B: 1920

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:
1. Blue collar laborer; worker
2. Union official
A: 99
3. Farmer or fisherman
4. Business owner
B: 10
5. Lawyer
6. Economist
7. Government bureaucrat
8. Clergy
9. Educator
10. Professional politician (primarily)
11. Other profession (including doctor)
99. Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 9 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):
1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(poll;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas.
(poll;unf'ed)
[Collective leadership dissolved after first leader election by party]
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:
9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?
1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?
1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?
1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Hans Stockton
Numeric coder: Hans Stockton
Numeric Coding Sheet: Leadership

Country: United Kingdom (#:03)

Party: Social Democrats (#:04)

Change #: 2

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1983 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 06 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
   1. Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   2. Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3. Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4. Government minister
   8. Other
   9. Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): JENKINS
   (sequence num.): 02

B. Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): OWEN
   (sequence num.): 03

Characteristics of A and B:

   Birthdate: Month(#): A: 11      B: 07
   Year:   A: 1920      B: 1938

   [For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what
   the person did before becoming a politician, IF that
   prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the
   work life. We are particularly interested in how the
   person would have been viewed by the public.]

   Occupation: 1. Blue collar laborer; worker
               2. Union official
               A: 10
               3. Farmer or fisherman
               4. Business owner
               B: 10
               5. Lawyer
               6. Economist
               7. Government bureaucrat
               8. Clergy
               9. Educator
               10. Professional politician (primarily)
               11. Other profession (including doctor)
               99. Missing; no information available
Faction: 1 yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1 B: 1 2 no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1 Former leader died
2 Former leader resigned due to ill health
3 Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;forced)
5 Former leader resigned for other reas. (pol;unf'ed)
6 Former leader lost leadership election
7 Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9 (if irrelevant)
1 electoral failure(s)
2 fears of "falling behind"
3 political scandal
4 other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1 Yes
2 No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1 Yes (more than age differential)
2 No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1 Yes; something else is mentioned here
2 No

Primary coder (text version): Hans Stockton

Numeric coder: Hans Stockton
**Numeric Coding Sheet**: Leadership

Country: United Kingdom (#: 03)

Party: Social Democrats (#: 04)

Change #: 3

YEAR OF CHANGE (from A to B): 1987 (missing: 99)

Month of Change: 08 (2 digits; missing: 99)

A. Venue of leadership:
   1 Extraparliamentary chair/leader
   2 Parliamentary group chair/leader
   3 Parliamentary group spokesperson
   4 Government minister
   8 Other
   9 Missing

B. Leader A: last name (alpha; up to 8): OWEN (sequence num.): 03

Leader B: last name (alpha; up to 8): MACLENNAN (sequence num.): 04

Characteristics of A and B:

Birthdate: Month(#):
   A: 07
   B: 06

Year:
   A: 1938
   B: 1936

[For OCCUPATION below, pay particular attention to what the person did before becoming a politician, IF that prior occupation occupied a significant portion of the work life. We are particularly interested in how the person would have been viewed by the public.]

Occupation:
   1 Blue collar laborer; worker
   2 Union official
   A: 11
   3 Farmer or fisherman
   4 Business owner
   B: 05
   5 Lawyer
   6 Economist
   7 Government bureaucrat
   8 Clergy
   9 Educator
   10 Professional politician (primarily)
   11 Other profession (including doctor)
   99 Missing; no information available
Faction:  1  yes; ident'd with faction/tendency
A: 1     B: 1  2  no; not identified with any faction

C. Primary reason for change of leader at this time (underl):

1  Former leader died
2  Former leader resigned due to ill health
3  Former leader resigned for other reason (personal)
4  Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;forced)
5  Former leader resigned for other reas.
(pol;unf'ed)
6  Former leader lost leadership election
7  Forced rotation or term limitation

Lost re-election or forced to resign due to:

9  (if irrelevant)
1  electoral failure(s)
2  fears of "falling behind"
3  political scandal
4  other clearly political reasons

D. Character of the change:

Did the change of leader result from/in (or coincide with) change in dominant faction/tendency?

1  Yes
2  No

Was the change in leadership seen as resulting from/in a generational shift (other than simply age differential)?

1  Yes (more than age differential)
2  No

Any other characteristics/expected consequences cited?

1  Yes; something else is mentioned here
2  No

Primary coder (text version): Hans Stockton

Numeric coder: Hans Stockton