# **CURRICULUM VITAE**

February 5, 2021

Robert J. Durán

Texas A&M University Department of Sociology Academic Building 426 College Station, TX 77843-4351 979-845-0813 (office) 720-480-9579 (cell) rjduran@tamu.edu

#### **Education**

University of Colorado - Boulder

Ph.D. in Sociology. Area of Emphasis: Criminology and Race. Dissertation Title: *Fatalistic Social Control: The Reproduction of Oppression through the Medium of Gangs*. 2006. Chair: Patti Adler. External Member: Joan W. Moore.

Weber State University - Ogden, Utah

Bachelors of Arts in Sociology. Minors: Criminal Justice and Psychology. 2000.

Stevens Henager College - Ogden, Utah.

Associates Degree in Business Management. Minor: Accounting. 1996.

# **Academic Experience**

Associate Professor, Texas A&M University, 2018-present

Assistant to Associate Professor, University of Tennessee, 2014-2018 (tenured 2017)

Assistant to Associate Professor, New Mexico State University, 2006-2014 (tenured 2012)

Graduate Part-Time Instructor, University of Colorado, 2003-2005

Teaching Assistant, University of Colorado, 2000-2003, 2005

#### **Research and Teaching Interests**

Crime, Law, and Deviance

Racial and Ethnic Inequality

Urban Ethnography

Gangs

Critical Race/Settler Colonialism Theories

Participatory Action Research

Racial and Ethnic Inequality

Chicana/o Criminology/Sociology

Police Shootings/Policing

Violence/Public Health

Social Justice/Youth Justice

# **Books**

Durán, Robert J. and Oralia Loza. *No Justice, No Peace: Police Shootings as Legalized Violence*. New York: Columbia University Press. Advance Contract.

- 2018 Durán, Robert J. *The Gang Paradox: Inequalities and Miracles on the U.S.-Mexico Border.* New York: Columbia University Press.
  - 2019 Recipient, Betty and Alfred McClung Lee Book Award, *Association for Humanist Sociology*
  - Reviews: American Journal of Sociology, Choice Reviews Online, Contemporary Sociology, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey, Ethnic and Racial Studies, Punishment and Society, Social Forces, Social Justice, and Theory in Action.
- 2013 Durán, Robert J. Gang Life in Two Cities: An Insider's Journey. New York: Columbia University

Press.

- 2014 Honorable Mention, Betty and Alfred McClung Lee Book Award, *Association for Humanist Sociology*
- Excerpt Reprinted in Noah Berlatsky (ed.) *Gangs*, "Antigang Strategies Justify Profiling and Discrimination." Farmington Hills, MI: Gale Cengage. 2015.
- Reviews: Choice Reviews Online, Contemporary Sociology, Criminal Justice Review, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey, The Criminologist, Critical Criminology, Denver Public Library-Western History and Genealogy, Great Plains Research, Humanity and Society, Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice and Criminology, Journal of Youth and Adolescence, Punishment and Society, Race and Justice, Salt Lake Tribune, and Social Forces.

# **Articles in Refereed Journals**

- Durán, Robert J. and Jason A. Campos. "Gangs, Gangsters, and the Impact of Settler Colonialism on the Latina/o Experience." *Sociology Compass* 14, no. 3: 1-15.
- Durán, Robert J. "Latinos and the Police: A Critical Analysis of Officer Involved Shootings." *Aztlán: A Journal of Chicano Studies*, Dossier on Latinos and the Law, edited by Alfredo Mirandé, 43, no. 2: 167-182.
- Durán, Robert J. and Oralia Loza. "Exploring the Two Trigger Fingers Thesis: Racial and Ethnic Differences in Officer Involved Shootings." *Contemporary Justice Review: Issues in Criminal, Social, and Restorative Justice* 20, no. 1: 71-94.
- Durán, Robert J. "No Justice, No Peace: Examining Controversial Officer Involved Shootings." *Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race* 13, no. 1: 61-83.
  - Durán, Robert J. and Carlos E. Posadas. "The Policing of Youth on the U.S.-Mexico Border: A Law Enforcement Perception of Leniency." *Race and Justice: An International Journal* 6, no. 1: 57-83.
- 2013 Durán, Robert J. and Carlos E. Posadas. "Disproportionate Minority Contact in the Land of Enchantment: Juvenile Justice Disparities as a Reflection of White-over-Color Ascendancy." *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice* 11, no. 1-2: 93-111.
- 2010 Durán, Robert J. "Gang Organization: Slangin,' Gang Bangin,' and Dividin' a Generation." *Latino Studies* 8, no. 3: 373-398.
- 2009 Durán, Robert J. "The Core Ideals of the Mexican American Gang: Living the Presentation of Defiance." *Aztlán: A Journal of Chicano Studies* 34, no. 2: 99-134.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Legitimated Oppression: Inner-city Mexican American Experiences with Police Gang Enforcement." *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 38, no. 2: 143-168.
  - Reprinted in Cheryl L. Maxson, Arlen Egley, Jody Miller, and Malcolm W. Klein (eds.), *The Modern Gang Reader*. New York: Oxford University Press. Fourth Edition, 2014.
  - Reprinted in Spencer E. Cahill and Kent Sandstrom (eds.), *Inside Social Life*. New York: Oxford University Press. Sixth Edition, 2010.

- Durán, Robert J. "Over-Inclusive Gang Enforcement and Urban Resistance: A Comparison between Two Cities." *Social Justice: A Journal of Crime, Conflict and World Order* 36, no. 1: 82-101.
- Durán, Robert J. "Pinta Fearz: A Chicano Sociologist's Life on the Edge of the Law." *Bad Subjects: Political Education for Everyday Life* (University of California, Berkeley, 71, December).

#### **Book Chapters**

- Durán, Robert J. and Jason Campos. "The War on Gangs and Gangsters: Settler Colonialism and the Criminalization of Latinos/as." In *Routledge International Handbook of Critical Gang Studies*, edited by David Brotherton and Rafael Gude. New York, Routledge (forthcoming).
- 2020 Durán, Robert J. "Officer Involved Shootings of Latinos: Moving Beyond the Black/White Binary." Pp. 44-62 in *Gringo Injustice: Insider Perspectives on Police, Gangs, and Law*, edited by Alfredo Mirandé. New York: Routledge.
- Durán, Robert J. "Ethnographic Reflexivity: Geographic Comparisons of Gangs and Policing in the Barrios of the Southwest." Pp. 353-370 in *The Handbook of Race and Crime*, edited by Ramiro Martinez, Meghan E. Hollis, Jacob I. Stowell. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- 2017 Durán, Robert J. "Policing the Barrios: Latinos and Law Enforcement Over the Years." Pp. 96-116 in Ethnicity and Criminal Justice in the Era of Mass Incarceration: A Critical Reader on the Latino Experience, edited by Martin G. Urbina and Sofia Espinoza Álvarez. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Durán, Robert J. "Legitimated Suppression: Inner-City Mexican-Americans and the Police." Pp. 192-205 in *Constructions of Deviance: Social Power, Context, and Interaction*, edited by Patricia A. Adler and Peter Adler. Belmont, CA: Cengage Wadsworth. Eighth Edition.
- Durán, Robert J. "Mexican American Law Enforcement Officers: Comparing the Creation of Change versus the Reinforcement of Structural Hierarchies." Pp. 128-147 in *Latino Police Officers in the United States: An Examination of Emerging Trends and Issues*, edited by Martin G. Urbina and Sofia Espinoza Álvarez. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Durán, Robert J. "Borders, Immigration and Citizenship: The Latino Experience with Gringo Justice." Pp. 59-80 in *Twenty-First Century Dynamics of Multiculturalism: Beyond Post-Racial America*, edited by Martin G. Urbina. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- 2012 Durán, Robert J. "Policing the Barrios: Exposing the Shadows to the Brightness of a New Day." Pp. 42-62 in *Hispanics in the US Criminal Justice System: The New American Demography*, edited by Martin G. Urbina. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Urban Youth Encounters with Legitimately Oppressive Gang Enforcement." Pp. 97-111 in *Voices from Criminal Justice: Thinking and Reflecting on the System*, edited by Heith Copes and Mark Pogrebin. New York: Routledge.
  - Reprinted in Heith Copes and Mark Pogrebin (eds.), *Voices from Criminal Justice: Thinking and Reflecting on the System.* New York: Routledge. Second Edition, 2017.
- Durán, Robert J. "An Attempt to Change Disproportionate Minority Contact by Working in Youth Corrections." Pp. 149-164 in *Experiencing Corrections: Lessons from the Field*, edited by Mike Johnson. Los Angeles, CA: Sage. (peer reviewed).

Durán, Robert J. "Racism, Resistance, and Repression: The Creation of Denver Gangs, 1924-1950." Pp. 121-138 in *Enduring Legacies: Ethnic Histories and Cultures of Colorado*, edited by Arturo Aldama, Reiland Rabaka, Daryl Maeda, and Elisa Facio. Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado.

# **Invited Publications**

- Durán, Robert J. "Ethnography and the Study of Gangs." Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice, edited by Henry Pontell. Oxford University Press. (peer reviewed).
- 2017 Durán, Robert J. "A Call to Disrupt Institutional Racism: Racial and Ethnic Inequality in the Criminal Justice System." *ACJS Today* XLII, no 1: 36-40.
- Durán, Robert J. "Youth Violence." *Encyclopedia of Issues in U.S. Public Policy*, Edited by Mark Rushefsky. Farmington Mills, MI: Cengage Learning (entry written and contract signed but unknown status as to whether encyclopedia will ever be printed).
  - Durán, Robert J. "Gangs." *Encyclopedia of Issues in U.S. Public Policy*, Edited by Mark Rushefsky. Farmington Mills, MI: Cengage Learning (entry written and contract signed but unknown status as to whether encyclopedia will ever be printed).
- Durán, Robert J. "Gang Workers." Pp. 77-80 in *Encyclopedia on Gangs*, edited by Louis Kontos and David Brotherton. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

#### **Book Reviews**

- Durán, Robert J. Review of *Gangs of the El Paso-Juárez Borderland: A History* (2019) by Mike Tapia. *Latino Studies* (forthcoming).
- Durán, Robert J. Review of "Jesus Saved and Ex-Con": Political Activism and Redemption After Incarceration (2018) by Edward Orozco Flores for American Journal of Sociology 125, no. 5: 1409-1411.
- Durán, Robert J. Review of *Human Targets: Schools, Police, and the Criminalization of Latino Youth* (2017) by Victor M. Rios for *American Journal of Sociology* 124, no. 3: 916-918.
  - Durán, Robert J. Review of *Children of the Prison Boom: Mass Incarceration and the Future of American Inequality* (2016) by Sara Wakefield and Christopher Wildeman for *Theory in Action* 11, no. 1: 95-100.
- Durán, Robert J. Review of *Youth Street Gangs: A Critical Appraisal* (2015) by David C. Brotherton for *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books; Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey*. http://clcjbooks.rutgers.edu/books/youth-street-gangs.html
  - Durán, Robert J. Review of *Economics and Youth Violence: Crime, Disadvantage, and Community* (2013) by Richard Rosenfeld, Mark Edberg, Xiangming Fang, and Curtis S. Florence (eds.) for *Contemporary Sociology: A Journal of Reviews* 45, no. 2: 233-234.
- Durán, Robert J. Review of *Drug Mules: Women in the International Cocaine Trade* (2014) by Jennifer Fleetwood for *International Criminal Justice Review* 25, no. 3: 285-287.

- Durán, Robert J. Review of Falling Back: Incarceration and Transitions to Adulthood among Urban Youth (2013) by Jamie J. Fader for Contemporary Sociology: A Journal of Reviews 44, no. 1: 57-59.
- Durán, Robert J. Review of *The Stickup Kids: Race, Drugs, Violence, and the American Dream* (2013) by Randol Contreras for *Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice and Criminology* 2, no. 2: 302-304.
- Durán, Robert J. Review of *Gay and Lesbian Cops: Diversity and Effective Policing* (2012) by Roddrick A. Colvin for *International Criminal Justice Review* 22, no. 4: 453-454.
- Durán, Robert J. Review of *No Boundaries: Transnational Latino Gangs and American Law Enforcement* (2009) by Tom Diaz for *Latino Studies* 9, no. 4: 499-501.
  - Durán, Robert J. Review of *Covert Human Intelligence Sources: The 'Unlovely' Face of Police Work* (2009) by Roger Billingsley for *International Criminal Justice Review* 21, no. 3: 317-318.
  - Durán, Robert J. Review of *Race, Crime and Delinquency* (2010) by George E. Higgins (ed.) for *Criminal Justice Review* 36, no. 1: 104-105.
- 2010 Durán, Robert J. Review of *Racial Divide: Racial and Ethnic Bias in the Criminal Justice System* (2008) by Michael J. Lynch, E. Britt Patterson, and Kristina K. Childs (eds.) for *Criminal Justice Review* 35, no. 2: 255-256.

#### **Technical Reports**

- Durán, Robert J. "Tenure Track Faculty and Race/Ethnicity at New Mexico State University." Hispanic Faculty and Staff Caucus, New Mexico State University.
- Durán, Robert J. and Carlos E. Posadas. "Sixth Judicial District: Evaluation of Juvenile Justice Programs." Sixth Judicial District, Silver City, New Mexico.
- Mata, Jonás O., Carlos E. Posadas, and Robert J. Durán (equal authorship). "Juveniles Informally Handled by the Juvenile Justice System: What's the Effect on DMC?" Juvenile Justice Project, Third Judicial District, Las Cruces, New Mexico.
- Durán, Robert J. and Carlos E. Posadas. Technical Assistance and Resource Center (TARC). Disproportionate Minority Contact (DMC). "Qualitative Analysis of Juvenile Arrests in Doña Ana County." State of New Mexico. Blue Ribbon Panel.
- 2008 Mata, Jonás O., Robert J. Durán, and Carlos E. Posadas (equal authorship). "Juvenile Justice Project Las Cruces, New Mexico: Disproportionate Minority Contact Assessment Study." Third Judicial District, City of Las Cruces, New Mexico.
  - Technical Assistance and Resource Center (TARC). DMC. Members included Lisa Bond-Maupin, Robert J. Durán, Dana Greene, Jim Maupin, and Carlos E. Posadas (equal authorship). "End of Year Report." State of New Mexico: Blue Ribbon Panel.

# Participatory Action Research Available by Internet

Durán, Robert J., Jason Campos, and Bethany Nelson. (Editors). Knoxville Gang Update. Class of 2016. https://oaktrust.library.tamu.edu/handle/1969.1/188841

- Durán, Robert J., Jason Campos, and Maria Bordt. (Editors). Southern New Mexico/Texas Gang Update. Class of 2012. <a href="https://oaktrust.library.tamu.edu/handle/1969.1/188840">https://oaktrust.library.tamu.edu/handle/1969.1/188840</a>
- Durán, Robert J., Seitu Porter Robinson, Charlene M. Shroulote, and Wesley T. Patterson. (Editors). Southern New Mexico/Texas Gang Update. Class of 2010. https://oaktrust.library.tamu.edu/handle/1969.1/188521
- Durán, Robert J. (Editor). Southern New Mexico/Texas Gang Update. Class of 2008. https://oaktrust.library.tamu.edu/handle/1969.1/188520

# **Submitted Manuscripts**

Durán, Robert J. "Alfredo Mirandé: Toward the Development of Chicana/o/x Sociology."

# **Manuscripts in Progress**

Durán, Robert J. "Latino Barrios, White Suburbs, and Black Neighborhoods: How Racial and Ethnic Segregation Impacts Life Chances."

Durán, Robert J. "Gang Enhancements to Reduce Violence: A Southern Strategy Targeting Black Citizens."

Durán, Robert J. and Charlene Shroulote-Durán. "The Racialized Patterns of Police Violence: Research as a Tool to Support Transformation."

Durán, Robert J. and Charlene Shroulote-Durán. "The Creation and Development of The Latina/o/x Criminologists (LC)."

# **Honors and Awards**

#### 2018-20. Texas A&M University

2019 Recipient of Coramae Richey Mann Award for outstanding contributions of scholarship on race, ethnicity, crime, and justice. *American Society of Criminology*, Division on People of Color and Crime, November.

# 2006-2014. New Mexico State University

2013 College of Arts and Sciences. New Mexico State University. Travel Grant, \$1,000.

Recipient of 2012-2013, Professor of the Year. Selected by the students of the Criminal Justice Department at New Mexico State University for demonstrating enthusiastic support, dedication and going above and beyond in support of your students. May.

2011 Recipient of New Scholar Award. *American Society of Criminology*, Division on People of Color and Crime. November.

Travel Grant Awarded for "Utilizing Organizational Typologies to Explain Gang Involved Drug Distribution Networks." Poster Presentation at the *National Hispanic Science Network* (NHSN), Miami, FL. August 24-27.

Sustaining Member of Teaching Academy. New Mexico State University. Attended 33 hours of training in 10 separate teaching workshops.

Fellowship. The Ohio State University Criminal Justice Research Center. *Crime and Justice Summer Institute*: Broadening Perspectives & Participation. Book Manuscript "Gang Life in Two

Cities: An Insider's Journey to Understand the Social World of Gangs." July 11-29.

Fellowship. *Interdisciplinary Research Training Institute* (IRTI) on Hispanic Drug Abuse. University of Houston. June 1-11.

- 2010 Junior Faculty of the Year Award (Scholarship and Teaching). New Mexico State University. Hispanic Faculty and Staff Caucus. May.
- 2009 Early Career Workshop. *Law and Society Association's* annual conference. Denver, Colorado. May 26-27.
- 2008 Fellowship. *EuroGang* Research Workshop IX. Director: Malcolm Klein. University of Southern California. May 18-21.
- 2007 Fellowship. The Ohio State University Criminal Justice Research Center. *Crime and Justice Summer Institute*: Broadening Perspectives & Participation. Paper "The Core Ideals of the Mexican American Gang: Living the Presentation of Defiance." July 9-27.

# 2000-2006. University of Colorado

2005 Scholarship. University of Colorado - Graduate School's Need Based Financial Aid Program, \$1,000. August.

Racial/Ethnic Minority Graduate (Scholar-Activist) Scholarship. *Society for the Study of Social Problems*, \$12,000. Received award in Philadelphia, PA. June.

Small Research Grant. University of Colorado, \$600. May.

2004 Becker Fellowship. University of Colorado, \$5,000. November.

Graduate Part-Time Instructor of the Year. University of Colorado-Sociology Department, \$500. September.

Residence Life Teaching Award. University of Colorado, March.

Scholarship. Hispanic Scholarship Fund - United Postal Service, \$2,500. April.

2002 Scholarship. Hispanic Scholarship Fund - Peierls Foundation, \$1,600. April.

Dissertation Grant. University of Colorado, \$250. March.

Beverly Sears Grant. University of Colorado, \$910. February.

2001 Two Day Care Scholarships. University of Colorado Student Union (UCSU), \$2,000. September.

#### 1996-1999. Weber State University

- 1999 Scholarship. Utah Coalition for the Advancement of Minorities in Higher Education (UCAMHE), \$1,000. Received award at Brigham Young University. April.
- 1998 Two Diversity Book Scholarships. Weber State University, \$300. October. Owens Scholarship. Weber State University, \$500. August.

#### **Funded and Unfunded Research Grants or Contracts**

- 2013 Loan Repayment Grant. National Institutes of Health. Submitted in November. (\$35,000). Not funded.
  - Principal Investigator. "The Public Health Consequences of Gangs on Drug and Gun Markets along the U.S.-Mexico Border." National Institutes of Health. R03. (\$100,000). Not funded.
- 2012 Co-Principal Investigator. PI: Mike Tapia. "Collaborative Research on Latino Gang Emergence in the Midwest." National Science Foundation, Law and Social Science Program (\$49,716). Not funded.
- 2011 Contract with Carlos E. Posadas. "Assessing the Sixth Judicial District Juvenile Justice Programs." \$32,000. Funded.
  - Principal Investigator. New Mexico State University. The Arts and Sciences Research Affairs Committee. "History of El Paso, Texas Gangs." \$1,500. Funded.
  - Contract with Carlos E. Posadas. State of New Mexico Sixth Judicial District. "Baseline Assessment and Evaluation of Core Juvenile Delinquency Programs." \$17,000. (Funded but contract cancelled due to budget crisis in NM).
- 2009 Local Researcher with Carlos E. Posadas. Contractor: Jonás Mata. Disproportionate Minority Contact in Doña Ana County, New Mexico. Program Assessment of Diversion Programs. Phase III. \$35,500. Funded.
- 2008 Local Researcher with Carlos E. Posadas. Contractor: Jonás Mata. Disproportionate Minority Contact in Doña Ana County, New Mexico. Phase II. \$45,000. Funded.
  - Co-Principal Investigator with Carlos E. Posadas, Dana Greene, and Jim Maupin. PI: Lisa Bond-Maupin. Technical Assistance and Resource Center (TARC). New Mexico State University. \$100,000 yearly contract provided by Children, Youth and Families Department of the State of New Mexico to study Disproportionate Minority Contact for a period of five years. (Funded for two years but contract cancelled for years three to five due to NM budget crisis).
- 2007 Principal Investigator. New Mexico State University. The Arts and Sciences Research Affairs Committee. "Police Shootings in Denver, Colorado." \$2,000. Funded.

#### **Expert Court Testimony**

- 2020 Expert Gang Witness, *X* County, Georgia. Additional information not disclosed until outcome resolved.
  - Expert Gang Witness, Weber County, Utah (several defendants in a RICO case). Several Attorneys.
- 2016 Expert Gang Witness and Written Testimony, Knox County Criminal Court, Tennessee (in the case of Mr. Witt). Attorney Bridget C. McCullough.
  - Expert Gang Witness and Written Testimony, Knox County Criminal Court, Tennessee (in the case of Antonio Smith). Attorney Scott C. Frith.
  - Expert Gang Witness and Written Testimony, Knox County Criminal Court, Tennessee (in the case of Antonio Ware). Attorney Scott C. Frith.
- 2015-16 Expert Gang Witness and Written Testimony, Knox County Criminal Court, Tennessee (in the case of Antonio Marlin). Attorney Joshua D. Hedrick.
  - Expert Gang Witness and Written Testimony, Knox County Criminal Court, Tennessee (in the case of Roshaun Colbert). Attorney Joshua D. Hedrick.

# **Courses Taught**

Criminology	Texas A&M University	*1, 3
Foundations of Crime, Law & Deviance	Texas A&M University	*2, 3
Racial and Ethnic Relations	Texas A&M University	*1, 3
Race, Ethnicity, Crime and Justice	Texas A&M University	*1, 2, 3
•	•	
Applied Research: Gangs	University of Tennessee	*1
Criminology	University of Tennessee	*1
Foundations of Criminology	University of Tennessee	*2
Juvenile Delinquency and Social Policy	University of Tennessee	*1, 2
Race and Ethnicity	University of Tennessee	*1
Race, Ethnicity, Crime, and Justice	University of Tennessee	*1, 2
Introduction to Criminal Justice	New Mexico State University	*1,3
American Law Enforcement	New Mexico State University	*1
Juvenile Justice	New Mexico State University	*1, 2
Issues in Criminal Justice-Gangs	New Mexico State University	*1, 2, 3
Nature of Crime (Theory)	New Mexico State University	*1, 2, 3
Perspectives on Violence	New Mexico State University	*1, 4
Race, Crime and Justice	New Mexico State University	*1, 2, 3
Senior Seminar	New Mexico State University	*3
	·	
Introduction to Sociology	University of Colorado	*1
Race and Ethnic Relations	University of Colorado	*1
Social Conflict and Values	University of Colorado	*1
Juvenile Delinquency	University of Colorado	*1
, ·	•	
Teaching Assistantships for Sociology a	nd Ethnic Studies, University of	Colorado
Contemporary Black Civil Rights Move		
D .	G 2001 2002 (D A	•

Contemporary Black Civil Rights Movement Spr. 2005 (Harry Reed) \*1

Deviance Spr. 2001-2003 (Patti Adler) \*1

Introduction to Sociology Fall 2000 (Lori Hunter) \*1

# <u>Graduate Theses and Oral Examinations: Honors, Masters, and Doctoral Texas A&M University</u>

Campos, Jason. Co-chair of thesis, Masters of Sociology, ongoing.

Leon, Maria. Committee Member for dissertation proposal, Doctorate of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences Department, ongoing.

Martinez, Marcos. Committee Member. Doctorate of Curriculum Studies. University of Wyoming, ongoing.

# **University of Tennessee**

Fox, Lauren. Committee Member (thesis proposal), Clinical Psychology, 2018.

Hartgrove, Morgan. Committee Member (honors thesis), College Scholars, 2018.

Haywood, Dylan. Committee Member (honors thesis), College Scholars, 2016.

Highbaugh, Katie. Committee Member (thesis), Masters of Sociology, 2016.

Letteney, Kyle. Committee Member (thesis), Masters of Sociology, 2015.

Ningard, Holly. Committee Member for dissertation proposal, Doctorate of Sociology, 2017.

Walton, Charles. Committee Member (thesis), Masters of Sociology, 2017.

<sup>\*1 (</sup>undergraduate); 2 (graduate); 3 (online); 4 (Honors College)

# **New Mexico State University**

Acosta, Christopher. Committee Member (thesis), Masters of Government, 2011.

Butler, Ashley. Masters of Public Administration and Masters of Criminal Justice (oral exam), 2013.

De La Cruz, Alvin. Masters of Public Administration (oral exam), 2013.

Evans, Shane. Committee Member (thesis), Masters of Sociology, 2011.

Lewis, Justin. Chair (thesis), Masters of Criminal Justice, 2012.

Slim, Samantha. Masters of Public Administration and Masters of Criminal Justice (oral exam), 2011.

Viscera-Demarra, Carluccio. Masters of Industrial Engineering (oral exam), 2011.

# **Academic Department Positions**

Texas A&M University

Department of Sociology

Annual Review Committee (2018-2020)

Area Coordinator – Crime, Law, and Deviance (August 2020-present)

Department Head Search Committee (2020-present)

Diversity Committee (2020-present)

Graduate Recruitment (2018-2020)

Promotion and Tenure Case – Research (2019)

Promotion Case – Teaching (2020)

# University of Tennessee

University

Summer Research Internship Program. Judge for Social Sciences (2016)

College of Arts and Sciences

Connections and Global Challenges (2015-2016)

Department of Sociology

Co-Organizer, New Directions in Critical Criminology Conference (2015-2016)

Co-Organizer, New Directions in Critical Race and Ethnic Studies Conference (2016-2017)

Criminology Search Committee (2016)

Director of Undergraduate Studies (2017-2018)

Environmental Search Committee (2015)

Faculty Representative for Alpha Kappa Delta (2015-2018)

Methods Qualifying Exam (2015-2017)

Origination Committee, Specialty Area in Critical Race and Ethnic Studies (2015-2017)

Undergraduate Committee (2014-2018)

#### New Mexico State University

University

Provost's Faculty Advisory Committee on Diversity (2012-2013)

University Disciplinary Committee (2013-2014)

College of Arts and Sciences

Admission Appeals Committee (2013-2014)

Advocates for Scholarly Teaching (2011-2013)

Department of Criminal Justice

General Education Assessment (2008-2011)

Undergraduate Assessment (2010-2012)

Graduate Curriculum Committee (2006-2009, 2011-2014)

Chair of Graduate Curriculum Committee (2007-2008)

Master's Student Comprehensive Exam (2006-2013)

Faculty Search Committee – Assistant and Associate (2006-2009, 2012)

College Promotion and Tenure Committee (2013-2014)

Promotion and Tenure Committee (2013-2014)

Committee to Revise the Departmental P&T Document (2013)

Contributed to document concerning New Faculty Line Requests (2013)

Hispanic Faculty and Staff Caucus (2008-2014)

Scholarship Committee (2009-2010)

Member at Large (2012-2013)

University of Colorado

Sociology Department

Diversity Committee (2004-2006)

#### **Relevant Employment Experience**

# Latino/a Research and Policy Center at the University of Colorado at Denver Denver, Colorado March 2006 – July 2006

Research Assistant – Assisted in a research study that evaluated Latino and Anglo tobacco usage in the State of Colorado. Wrote a comprehensive annotated bibliography on Latinos and Tobacco and Promotoras. Evaluated State Tobacco Disparity plans and created a document on the importance of recognizing the distinct issues that face Latinos.

# State of Colorado, Division of Youth Corrections- Lookout Mountain Golden, Colorado February 2005 – June 2005

Youth Security Officer – Supervise and counsel Colorado's "most violent and dangerous youthful offenders." Control movement of youth in the unit; control behavior in individual or group settings; maintain constant visual observation, and record observations. Provide paraprofessional, certified, or professional counseling to group, family, or individual settings. Help develop perseverance and knowledge of empowerment skills to ensure successful community reintegration.

# Cornerstone, Farmington Bay Youth Facility Farmington, Utah

*November 1999 – August 2000* 

Youth Worker – Supervise six to 18 youth in daily activities. Activities include restitution, meals, chores, gym, visits, school, and specialty groups. I counsel youth daily regarding difficult decisions and life changes. Help guide the achievement of goals with assigned goal kids. Represent goal kids in court, stating Observation and Assessment recommendation, and behavior during stay.

# State of Utah, Juvenile Court, Probation

### Farmington, Utah

February 1999 – Dec. 1999

Deputy Juvenile Probation Officer - Communicate with juveniles regarding behavior, probation officers regarding caseload, and supervisors overall job situations. Assist probation officers in the tracking and monitoring of juveniles on probation. Conduct drug screenings, reports, and work projects. Problem solve potential crisis by using conflict resolution and quick thinking.

# State of Utah, Department of Child and Family Services

Ogden, Utah

Sept. 1998 – October 1999

Youth Advocate Worker - Provide activities and solutions for at-risk youth. Write weekly logs on activities. Complete individual needs assessment form. Work with youth on violence/anger management, self-esteem/ self- awareness, decision making, substance abuse education, relationship building, communication skills, and self-sufficiency.

Autoliv

Ogden, Utah

May 1997 - December 1999

Material Handler- Duties include planning the running of programs, organizing and stocking production cells for ten to fifteen people. Communicating with team coordinator, supervisor, cell workers, shipping and receiving, machine personnel, and other work shifts for the continuous flow parts. Organize and calculate part per labor hours for the line board. During other shifts I would assemble airbag components.

Iomega

Roy, Utah

July 1995 – March 1997

Material handler - Duties include stocking, preparing, supervising company assembly lines. Building and performing final inspection of computer drives for 30+ people.

**McDonalds** 

Ogden, Utah

Dec. 1992 – April 1994

Cook - Prepared and cooked food. Cleaned and closed the grill area for a minimum wage.

# **Conference Presentations**

- 2020 Durán, Robert J. "Officer-Involved Shootings of Latinos: Moving Beyond the Black/White Binary." *California Sociological Association*. Virtual conference.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Gangs in the South: Gang Enhancements and the Oppression of Black Citizens." Paper submitted to the *American Society of Criminology*. Conference cancelled due to the coronavirus.
  - Durán, Robert J. and Oralia Loza. "Legalized Violence: Thirty-Five Years of Officer Involved Shootings in Denver, Colorado." Paper accepted for the *Law and Society Association*, Denver, CO. Conference cancelled due to the coronavirus.
  - Durán, Robert J. and Jason A. Campos. "The War on Gangs and Gangsters: Settler Colonialism and the Criminalization of Latinos/as." Paper accepted for the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Conference cancelled due to the coronavirus.
- 2019 Durán, Robert J. Author Meets Critics: Randol Contreras, Patrick Lopez-Aguado, Edward Orozco Flores, Amy Andrea Martinez, and Ed Muñoz. "The Gang Paradox: Inequalities and Miracles on the U.S.-Mexico Border." Dialogue occurred at the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
  - Flores, Edward. Author Meets Critics: Sharon Oselin, Ross Deuchar, and Cid Martinez. Chair of a dialogue that occurred at the *American Society of Criminology*, San Francisco, CA.
  - Roundtable: "Gangster Nerds: Connecting Gang Affiliated Faculty and Students." Chair: Robert D. Weide. Participants: Robert J. Durán, John Leverso Jennifer Ortiz, and several additional homeboys and homegirls. Dialogue held at the *American Society of Criminology*, San Francisco, CA.
  - Roundtable: "Students Meet Scholars: A Conversation with Scholars on Underrepresented Research Topics and Methods." Chair: Jason Williams. Participants: Robert J. Durán, Viviane Saleh-Hanna, Emily Lenning, and Sean Wilson.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Officer Involved Shootings of Latinos: The Importance of Moving beyond the Black and White Binary." Paper presented at the *Society for the Study of Social Problems*, New York City, NY.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Police Shootings in the South: Data Gathering Challenges and Preliminary Findings." Paper presented at the *Southern Sociological Society*, Atlanta, GA.
- 2018 Durán, Robert J. "Participatory Action Research Teams at a Hispanic Serving Institution: Studying Gangs." Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, Atlanta, GA.
  Lopez-Aguado, Patrick. Author Meets Critics: Nancy Rodriguez, Waverly Duck, and Alexandra

- Cox. "Stick Together and Come Back Home: Racial Sorting and the Spillover of Carceral Identity." Chair of a dialogue that occurred at the *American Society of Criminology*, Atlanta, GA.
- Durán, Robert J. "Ethnographic Reflexivity: Insiders and Outsiders." Presidential Plenary at the *Southwestern Association of Criminal Justice*, San Antonio, TX.
- Durán, Robert J. and Oralia Loza. "Thirty-Five Years of Legalized Violence: Officer Involved Shootings in Denver, Colorado." Paper presented at the *Law and Society Association*, Toronto, Canada.
- Durán, Robert J. "The Creation of Mexican American Resistance and its Association with Gangs: The Story of El Chuco." Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, Philadelphia, PA.
  - Martinez, Cid. Author Meets Critics: Maria Beatriz Velez, John Leverso, and Edwardo Portillos. "The Neighborhood Has Its Own Rules: Latinos and African Americans in South Los Angeles." Chair of a dialogue that occurred at the *American Society of Criminology*, Philadelphia, PA.
  - Tapia, Michael. Author Meets Critics: Jennifer Ortiz, Arelys Madero-Hernandez, and Robert J. Durán. "The Barrio Gangs and Criminal Networks of San Antonio, Texas, 1915-2015." Dialogue occurred at the *American Society of Criminology*, Philadelphia, PA.
  - Flores, Jerry. Author Meets Critics: Robert J. Durán, LaTosha Traylor, Lisa Pasko, and Judith A. Ryder. "Caught Up: Girls, Surveillance, and Wraparound Incarceration." Dialogue that occurred at the *American Society of Criminology*, Philadelphia, PA.
  - Epp, Charles R., Steven Maynard-Moody, and Donald P. Haider-Markel. Author Meets Critics: Ana Muñiz, Jason M. Williams, and Robert J. Durán. "Pulled Over: How Police Stops Define Race and Citizenship." Dialogue occurred at the *American Sociological Association*, Montreal, Canada.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Ethnographic Reflexivity: The Contribution of Comparison and Ethical Issues of Social Justice." Paper presented at the *Society for the Study of Social Problems*, Montreal Canada.
  - Durán, Robert J. "The War on Gangs as a Legitimized Form of Racialized Social Control." Paper presented at the *New Directions in Critical Race and Ethnic Studies Conference*, Knoxville, TN.
- 2016 Durán, Robert J. and Oralia Loza. "Exploring the Two Trigger Fingers Thesis: Racial and Ethnic Differences in Officer Involved Shootings." Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, New Orleans, LA.
  - Brown, Michelle and Robert J. Durán. "Concluding Comments." *New Directions in Critical Criminology*, Knoxville, TN.
  - Durán, Robert J. "The Social Control of "Immigrants" and "Citizens" Along the U.S.-Mexico Border: Drugs, Violence, and Colonial Amnesia." Paper presented at the *Southern Sociological Society*, Atlanta, GA.
  - Durán, Robert J., Stephanie Bohon, and Bethany Nelson. "Placing 'The Counted': Understanding the Patterning of Police-Related Killings." Paper presented at the *Southern Sociological Society*, Atlanta, GA.
  - Honoring Joan Moore Through Her Students: Latino Gang Research: Findings, Methodology, and Implications. Alice Cepeda, Robert Durán, John Hagedorn, Avelardo Valdez, and Diego Vigil. University of Illinois Chicago Great Cities Institute, Chicago, IL.
- 2015 Hagedorn, John, David Brotherton, and Randol Contreras. Discussant: Durán, Robert J. "Bringing the State back into Gang Research: Historical Perspectives." Panel presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, Washington, DC.

- Durán, Robert J. and Carlos E. Posadas. "The Policing of Youth on the U.S.-Mexico Border: A Law Enforcement Perception of Leniency." Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, Washington, DC.
- Roundtable: "When the Smoke Clears: Keeping Activism Alive in the Classroom, Scholar-Activists Speak." Chair: Deshonna Collier-Boubil. Participants: Jason M. Williams, Chenelle A. Jones, Nishaun Battle, Charles Adams, and Robert J. Durán. Dialogue held at the *American Society of Criminology*, Washington, DC.
- Durán, Robert J. "'No Justice, No Peace:' Examining Controversial Officer Involved Shootings." Paper presented at the *Southwestern Sociological Association*, Denver, CO.
- Durán, Robert J. "Gangs along the U.S.-Mexico Border: The Tainted Miracle of a Paradox." Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, San Francisco, CA.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Panel 3: Career Progress by IRTI Cohorts (Long-Term)." IRTI Scientific Conference: 2010-2013 Cohorts. Miami, FL.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Gangs on the United States Side of the Border: A Story of Contradictions." Plenary paper presented at the University of Texas-El Paso. *Vulnerability to Drug Abuse Among Hispanics: Bridging Science and Society 2014 Conference*. El Paso, TX.
  - Durán, Robert J. "The Divergent Portrayals of Gangs in New Mexico." Paper presented at the *Western Social Science Association*, Albuquerque, NM.
- Durán, Robert J. "Three Decades of Legalized Violence: Law Enforcement Shootings in Denver, Colorado from 1983 to 2013." Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, Atlanta, GA.
  - Durán, Robert J. Author Meets Critics: Jorge Chavez, Jody Miller and Robert Weide. "Gang Life in Two Cities: An Insider's Journey." Dialogue occurred at the *American Society of Criminology*, Atlanta, GA.
  - Durán, Robert J. Author Meets Critics: Ramiro Martínez, Wilson Palacios and Anthony Peguero. "Gang Life in Two Cities: An Insider's Journey." Dialogue occurred at the *Southern Sociological Society*, Atlanta, GA.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Overview of Progress for Year Two." 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual IRTI Mentoring Meeting: 2011/2012 Cohort, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA.
- Durán, Robert J. and Carlos E. Posadas. "Normalizing Minority Overrepresentation: Juvenile Justice along the U.S. and Mexico Border. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, Chicago, IL.
  - Durán, Robert J. and Carlos E. Posadas. "Delinquency Referrals in the Borderlands and Minority Overrepresentation." Paper presented at the *Society for the Study of Social Problems*, Denver, CO.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Overview of Progress for Year One." 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual IRTI Mentoring Meeting: 2010/2011 Cohort, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA.
- 2011 Durán, Robert J. "Utilizing Organizational Typologies to Explain Gang Involved Drug Distribution Networks." Poster Presentation at the *National Hispanic Science Network* (NHSN), Miami, FL.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Gang Life in Two Cities: An Insider's Journey to Understand the Social World of Gangs." Book manuscript presented at the *Racial Democracy, Crime and Justice Network*, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Research Prospectus: Gang Influenced Drug Abuse and Markets along the U.S. Mexico Border." *Interdisciplinary Research Training Institute (IRTI) on Hispanic Drug Abuse*, University of Houston, Houston, TX.
  - Posadas, Carlos E. and Robert J. Durán. "Juvenile Justice: Disproportionate Minority Contact and

- Informally Handled Youth." Paper presented at the Western Social Science Association, Salt Lake City, UT.
- Posadas, Carlos E. and Robert J. Durán. "Informally Handled Juvenile Offenders: Gender and DMC." Paper presented at the *Southwestern Social Science Association*, Las Vegas, NV.
- Durán, Robert J. "Latino Barrios and White Suburbs: The Post-Racial Divide of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century." Paper presented at the *Southwestern Sociological Association*, Las Vegas, NV.
- 2010 Durán, Robert J. "Comparing Gangs in Several Cities: An Ethnographic Novelty." Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, San Francisco, CA.
  - Glover, Karen S. Author Meets Critics: David Barlow, Rod K. Brunson, Robert J. Durán, and Ramiro Martinez. "Racial Profiling: Research, Racism, and Resistance." Dialogue occurred at the *American Society of Criminology*, San Francisco, CA.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Entrusted Authority and the Power to Use Deadly Force: Law Enforcement Officers in Denver, Colorado." Paper presented at the *Law and Society Association*, Chicago, IL.
  - Durán, Robert J. and Carlos E. Posadas. "Disproportionate Minority Contact in the Land of Enchantment: Juvenile Injustice in a Majority Minority State." Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, San Diego, CA.
  - Posadas, Carlos E. and Robert J. Durán. "Assessing Disproportionate Minority Contact through Qualitative and Quantitative Methods." Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, San Diego, CA.
- 2009 Posadas, Carlos E. and Robert J. Durán. "Juvenile Justice: Differential Gender Treatment of Latino and Latina Youth in a Southwest Border Community." Poster presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, Boston, MA.
  - Posadas, Carlos E. and Robert J. Durán. "Juvenile Justice in a Border Community: Analyzing the Differential Gender Treatment of Latino and Latina Youth." Paper presented at the *Southwestern Social Science Association*, Denver, CO.
  - Durán, Robert J. "A Quarter-Century of Legalized Violence: Law Enforcement Shootings of Blacks and Latinos in Denver Colorado." Paper presented at the *Law and Society Association*, Denver, CO.
- 2008 Durán, Robert J. "Law Enforcement Shootings in Denver Colorado, 1980-2007." Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, St. Louis, MO.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Slangin' to Acculturate: The Barrio Struggle and Individual Gangster Dreamz during the War on Drugs." Paper presented at the *Society for the Study of Social Problems*, Boston, MA.
- 2007 Durán, Robert J. "The Core Ideals of the Mexican American Gang: Living the Presentation of Defiance." Paper presented at the *Racial Democracy, Crime and Justice Network*, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH.
  - Durán, Robert J. "Gang Oppression and Chicano Resistance." Paper presented at the *National Association for Chicana and Chicano Studies*, San Jose, CA.
- 2006 Durán, Robert J. "Entering the Gang: The Influence from Barrios, Families, and Schools." Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, Los Angeles, CA.
- Durán, Robert J. "Manufacturing Gang Fears: A Critique of the Police Suppression Industry."
   Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, Chicago, IL.
   Durán, Robert J. "Chicanos Structured by the Barrio and Whites Feeling Postmodern in the

- Suburbs." Paper presented at the Couch-Stone Symposium, *Society for the Study of Symbolic Interaction*, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO.
- Durán, Robert J. "Legitimated Oppression: Inner-city Mexican American Experiences with Police Gang Enforcement." Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, Nashville, TN.

# **Accepted Lectures and Presentations**

- New Mexico State University. Department of Sociology. Co-Presenter Jason A. Campos. "Gangs, Gangsters, and Settler Colonialism." Instructor: Charlene Shroulote-Durán. Class on Juvenile Delinquency. October 21. Zoom presentation.
  - The University of California, Riverside. Department of Sociology. Professor Alfredo M. Mirandé. Class on "Chicanos and the Law." May 18. Zoom presentation with fellow book chapter authors of the book *Gringo Injustice*.
- 2019 The University of Illinois at Chicago. Department of Sociology. "The Gang Paradox: Inequalities and Miracles on the U.S. Mexico-Border." November 6.
  - The University of Utah, Prison Education Project. "Gang Life in Two Cities: An Insider's Journey." October 1.
  - University of Utah. "The Gang Paradox: Inequalities and Miracles on the U.S. Mexico-Border." September 30.
  - George Washington University. Sociology. "The Gang Paradox: Inequalities and Miracles on the U.S.-Mexico Border." May 7. Presentation and Q&A by Skype. Instructor: R.J. Maratea.
  - California State University, Northridge. Criminology and Justice Studies. "The Gang Paradox: Inequalities and Miracles on the US-Mexico Border." April 29.
  - University of Texas at El Paso. Inaugural Department of Criminal Justice Symposium: "Gangs in the Southwest." Participants: Robert J. Durán, David Pyrooz, Mike Tapia, and James Diego Vigil. April 18.
  - Doña Ana Community College- East Mesa. New Mexico State University's Hispanic Faculty and Staff Caucus's Fabiola Cabeza de Baca Spring 2019 Speaker Series: "The Gang Paradox: Inequalities and Miracles on the U.S.-Mexico Border." March 13.
  - Texas A&M University. Department of Sociology. "The Gang Paradox: Inequalities and Miracles on the U.S.-Mexico Border." Colloquium Series. February 13.
- 2018 Texas A&M University. Department of Sociology. "A Chicano Study of Gringo Injustice." Professor Joe Feagin. October 17.
- 2017 Texas A&M University. Department of Sociology. "Legalized Violence: Racial and Ethnic Differences in Police Shootings." November 13.
  - Presentation to Church Street United Methodist Church. "Friends in Christ: Knoxville Gangs." Professor Thomas C. Hood. August 6.
- 2016 University of Tennessee. Colloquium: "Incorporating Underrepresented Groups." Panelist with Hoan Bui and Melinda Gibbons. April 8.
  - University of Tennessee. Office of Undergraduate Research. Panelist with Robert Nobles and Holly Ningard for the movie "Stanford Prison Experiment." March 23.
  - Presentation to Church Street United Methodist Church. "Friends in Christ: Two Decades of Researching Gangs." Professor Thomas C. Hood. March 6.
  - Knoxville Roundtable. Presentation to Defense Attorneys. "The Mirage of the 'Criminal Gang.' February 25.
  - University of Tennessee. Knoxville, TN. Professor: Hoan N. Bui. "Policing of Gangs." February 4

- and "Gangs and Drug Markets." February 16.
- University of Tennessee. College Scholars Seminar. "Gangs, Violence, and the State." October 21. University of Tennessee. Haslam Scholars Program's Faculty Lecture Series. "How Studying Gangs Taught Me about Community, Police, and Public Health." October 9.
  - Lincoln Memorial University. American Criminal Justice Association. Special Session on the Color of Injustice: Racial Disparities in the Criminal Justice System. Panel Discussant: "The Damaging Impact of Officer Involved Shootings." April 16.
- 2014 University of Tennessee. Department of Anthropology Visiting Lecture Series on Race. "The Policing of Race and Ethnicity: Gang Labels and Officer Involved Shootings." Dr. Bertin Louis. September 23.
  - Juvenile Citation Program. City of Las Cruces. "Gangs and Groups of Empowerment." July 15.
    University of Utah. "Gang Life in Two Cities: An Insider's Journey." Department of Ethnic Studies/TRIO course. Dr. Ed Muñoz. July 2.
  - New Mexico State University. Las Cruces, NM. Instructor Charlene Shroulote. "Introduction to Critical Race Theory." April 28.
  - California State University, San Marcos. Department of Sociology. "Gang Life in Two Cities: An Insiders Journey." March. Presentation and Q&A with students via Skype. Instructor: Xuan Santos.
  - Juvenile Citation Program. City of Las Cruces. "Choices: Agency versus Structure." March 26.
  - In the spring I gave a presentation titled "Three Decades of Legalized Violence: Law Enforcement Shootings in Denver, Colorado from 1983 to 2013" to the following universities: University of Tennessee-Knoxville (Sociology) and Oklahoma State University (Sociology).
- In the fall I gave a presentation titled "Racial and Ethnic Inequality in the Southwest: Analyzing the Barrio Experience in the Post-Civil Rights Era" to the following universities: Purdue University (Sociology) and Georgia State University (Sociology).
  - Department of Sociology. University of New Mexico. "An Ethnography of Gangs in the Southwest." October 16.
  - Doña Ana Community College. Academy for Learning in Retirement. "Struggling to Create Justice in the Post-Civil Rights Era." September 10, 17, 19, and 24.
  - New Mexico State University. Chicano Programs presents Hispanic Heritage Month. "From Hispanic-Collecting Institutions to Hispanic Serving Institutions" with Dr. Loui Reyes. My specific presentation was titled "NMSU's Faculty of Color: Tokenism or Adequate Representation?" September 17.
  - Aztec Youth Academy Graduation. J. Paul Taylor Center. Guest Speaker: "Our Deepest Fear." June 12.
  - New Mexico State University. Graduate Research and Arts Symposium. Keynote Speaker: "Researching Social Issues in Different Communities." March 11.
  - Hatch Valley High School. Teen Career Expo. Male Keynote Speaker: "Making Important Decisions and the Importance of Considering College." March 9.
- 2012 Lynn Middle School. Career Day. "Life as a Professor." Presented 7, 22-minute classes, to 7<sup>th</sup> graders. May 4.
  - Las Cruces High School. ENLACE. "Tips for Researching Local Gangs" April 23.
  - Mesilla Valley Film Society. Mesilla, NM. Guest Speaker for the Film "The Interrupters." February 25.

- 2011 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Gangs, Drugs, and Prosecution Conference. Belen, NM. "How Gangs have Emerged, Attracted Many, and Proven to be Difficult for those in the Criminal Justice System to Eradicate." June 23.
  - Rogelio Sanchez State Jail. El Paso, TX. A Day in the Life. "Defying the Odds for Penitentiary Chances." June 18.
  - New Mexico State University. Family Wellness Program. Juvenile Probation Office. "No One is Perfect: Leaving Gangs for the Empowerment of Education." April 7.
  - New Mexico State University. Las Cruces, NM. Honors Living and Learning Community in Monagle Residence Hall. "Comparing Gangs in the Southwest." March 15.
  - During the spring I gave a presentation titled "Comparing Gangs in Several Communities: An Ethnographic Novelty" to Weber State University (Sociology).
- 2010 San Andres High School. Mesilla, NM. Keynote Speaker for High School Graduation Ceremony. "Haterz and Supporterz." May 21.
  - Hispanic Faculty Staff Caucus Leadership Summit. Las Cruces, NM. Panel Presenter. "Learning from the Chicano Movement to Develop Future Leaders." March 15.
  - Gadsden Middle School. Anthony, NM. Wellness Response Team. "Middle School Class III Referrals in Doña Ana County." February 9.
  - Mesilla Valley Hospital. Las Cruces, NM. Parent Coach Council. "Alternatives to Gang Membership." January 11.
- 2009 In the fall I gave a presentation titled "Police Shootings in Denver, Colorado" to the following universities: Northeastern University (Sociology) and University of Texas at Dallas (Criminology).
  - Las Cruces 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual White Ribbon Day. Las Cruces, NM. "Gang Violence." November 14.
  - Gadsden Middle School. Anthony, NM. "Gangs, Community Empowerment, and Accomplishing Goals." November 10.
  - Loma Linda Elementary. Anthony, NM. Keynote Speaker for Sixth Grade Graduation Ceremony. "Dreams of Educational Opportunity." May 20.
  - Gadsden Independent School District. Anthony, NM. Sí Se Puede Conference. Keynote Speaker. "My Winning Lottery Ticket: Education." May 8.
  - New Mexico State University. Las Cruces, NM. ENLACE-NMSU. "Preventing the Schoolhouse to Jailhouse Track by Incorporating ALL Youth for Success." April 24.
  - New Mexico State University. Las Cruces, NM. Department of Government. Latina/o Graduate Student Association. Panel: "Navigating the Graduate School Experience Successfully." April 6.
  - New Mexico State University. Las Cruces, NM. Professor Viola Fuentas. Latino Politics and Policy. "Criminal Justice Wars and the Status of Latinos." March.
- 2008 End of Year Disproportionate Minority Contact Presentation to Blue Ribbon Panel. Albuquerque, NM. TARC: Bond-Maupin, Lisa, Robert J. Durán, Dana Greene, Jim Maupin, Carlos E. Posadas. June.
- New Mexico State University. Las Cruces, NM. Professor Spencer Herrera. First Year Experience. "Consciousness and Determination." November.
  - New Mexico State University. Las Cruces, NM. MEChA movie presentation and discussion. "Walkout." Co-facilitator with Dr. Dulcinea Lara. April 17.
- 2006 In the spring I gave a presentation titled "Gang Suppression" to the following universities:

California State University-Bakersfield (Criminal Justice), California State University-Fullerton (Criminal Justice), California State Polytechnic University-Pomona (Sociology), California State University-San Marcos (Sociology), New Mexico State University (Criminal Justice), and University of Wisconsin-Parkside (Criminal Justice).

In the fall I gave a presentation titled "Gang Suppression" to the following universities: Indiana University-South Bend (Criminal Justice), Indiana University-Bloomington (Criminal Justice), Marquette University (Sociology), and University of California-Santa Barbara (Sociology).

University of Colorado. Boulder, CO. Professor Bob Regoli. "Gang Dayz." April 12.

Youthbiz. Denver, CO. Director: Mr. Pate. "Dreams and Perseverance." January 26.

2004 Scott Carpenter Middle School. Denver, CO. Teacher: Melissa Moreno. "I Think I Can: Gangs, College, and Community Empowerment." December 10.

University of Colorado. Boulder, CO. Instructor: Jadi Morrow. "Race and Law: Police Homicides in Denver." October 15.

University of Denver. Denver, CO. Understanding America/Yamagata Program. Director: Taka Miraji. "American Minority and Society." September 29.

Metropolitan State College. Denver, CO. Panel Speaker: "African Americans and Latinos Equal Gang Members to Denver Police." March.

University of Colorado. Boulder, CO. Counter Protest to Anti-Affirmative Action Bake Sale. "Students of Color Greatly Underrepresented on CU's Campus." February.

Brother Jeff's Cultural Café in Five Points Denver. Martin Luther King Marade. Panel Speaker: "Police Gang Unit Profiling in Denver." January 19.

2003 University of Colorado. Boulder, CO. Professor: Fred Pampel. "Gang Dayz." October 24.

University of Colorado. Boulder, CO. Instructor: Tony Cantrell. "Gang Dayz." October 3.

2002 Movimiento Estudiantil Chicano de Aztlán. Calpulli Montañas de Norte Regional Conference.

Grand Junction, CO. Gang Rescue and Support Project. Director: Rudy Balles. "Leaving Gangs." September.

# **Accepted Media Coverage**

Albuquerque Journal "Guns, Sirens Fill Video for Hobbs Police Recruitment" by

Lauren Villagran. 4/23/14.

https://www.abqjournal.com/388113/guns-sirens-fill-hobbs-recruitment-video.html

Arizona Republic "2 deaths, 1 family: How Minority Neighborhoods Pay a Price for

Police Encounters" by Uriel J. Garcia. 2/4/20.

 $\underline{https://www.azcentral.com/in-depth/news/local/arizona-investigations/2020/01/29/phoenix-police-p$ 

shootings-cluster-low-income-minority-neighborhoods/2797213001/
 "Police Officers Are Rarely Prosecuted or Convicted in Arizona.
 Here Are Some of the Hurdles" by Uriel J. Garcia and Lauren

Castle. 6/9/20.

https://www.azcentral.com/story/news/local/arizona/2020/06/09/arizona-police-almost-never-prosecuted-convicted-george-floyd-shootings-use-of-force/3154963001/

BBC Mundo "Droga Fácil Para la Juventud en la Frontera" by Marcia Facundo. 8/20/10.

http://www.bbc.co.uk/mundo/internacional/2010/08/10081	eeuu f	frontera 1	mexico	drogas	pandillas	mf.shtml
--	--------	------------	--------	--------	-----------	----------

Boulder Weekly-Colorado "Living Wage for Graduate Students: An Open Letter to

University Officials." Co-Signed Letter to editor. 3/6/03.

"The Right Stuff" by Jared J. Maher. 2/19/04.

Chattanooga Times Free Press "Blue Lives Matter' Billboard on Brainerd Road Stirs Local

Debate" by Shelly Bradbury. 1/22/16.

http://www.timesfreepress.com/news/local/story/2016/jan/22/blue-lives-matter-billboard-brainerd-road-sti/345992/

Daily Camera "Cops Seek Spanish Speakers" by Kate Larsen. 2/12/06.

Channel 5 News "Former Gang Member on his way to Doctoral

Degree ." KSL-TV Utah by Kimberly Houk. 7/9/04.

https://www.ksl.com/?sid=83775

"Group Plans to Monitor Police Stops." 7/9/04.

https://www.ksl.com/?sid=83787

Channel 7 News-Colorado "Westminster Police Protest." 1/24/04.

Channel 31 News-Colorado "Westminster Police Protest." 1/24/04.

Cop Watch "These Streets are Watching." Name in Credits. Produced by

Jacob Crawford. 2006.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sxIRL3QCaRI

"These Streets are Watching 2" Participant. Produced by Jacob

Crawford. 2009.

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L8sgnd4uTrs

The Daily Herald-Utah "Group Plans to Monitor Police Stops in Ogden." 7/9/04.

Denver Weekly News "Police Brutality Concerns Addressed on MLK holiday" by

Muhammad, Kim. Vol. 32 Number 47. January 29-February 5,

2004.

El Faro: La Voz de la Red "New Member Interviews: Robert Durán, Ph.D., Research

Scientist Member." Vol 4, issue 1.

"Utilizing Lived Experience and Research to Develop Effective Solutions – Gangs, Drugs, and Violence by Dr. Robert Durán." Edited by Meghan Garvey and Felisa Gonzales. Vol 6, issue 1.

http://www.the-nhsn.org/NewsAndMedia/ElFaro/Past%20Issues/201304\_El\_Faro\_formatted.pdf

El Paso Times "UTEP Experts Present Stats on Drug Use by Hispanics in

El Paso" by Diana Washington Valdez. 6/2/14.

"El Paso Defies Expectations of Violence Despite Long History

of Gangs, Experts Say" by Daniel Borunda. 4/20/19.

https://www.elpasotimes.com/story/news/crime/2019/04/20/el-paso-defies-expectations-violence-despite-long-gang-history/3509704002/

Insight into Diversity "The Land of Disenchantment" by Richard Jackoway. December

2014.

http://www.insightintodiversity.com/wp-content/media/issues/december2014.pdf	http://www.in	sightintodivers	ity.com/wp-content	t/media/issues/dece	mber2014.pdf
--	---------------	-----------------	--------------------	---------------------	--------------

Knoxville News Sentinel "Need for Belonging, Lack of Opportunity Drive Knoxville Gang

Membership" by Hayes Hickman. 7/31/16.

http://www.knoxnews.com/news/crime-courts/need-for-belonging-lack-of-opportunity-drive-knoxville-gang-membership-34dc9508-692a-486a-e053-01000-388758571.html

"Editorial: Shootings Leave Victims, Questions." 4/30/17.

http://www.knoxnews.com/story/opinion/editorials/2017/04/30/editorial-shootings-leave-victims-questions/100017648/

KRWG - Fronteras Episode 229 "Gang Life in Two Cities: Dr. Robert J. Durán" by

Anthony Moreno. 12/20/12.

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ur87CSGuieU

Las Cruces Sun News "24 Graduate from San Andres" by Diana M. Alba. 5/21/10.

The Metropolitan-Colorado "Activists Attack Gang Database" by Tuyet Nguyen. 3/11/04.

Multiversity Project of the School of Journalism and Mass Communication,

University of Colorado at Boulder 2005-2006. Episode 201. Race

and Crime.

National Geographic "Lockdown: Gangs vs. Family." Advisor for Kathryn Wallace.

June 2007. Name in Credits.

http://channel.nationalgeographic.com/lockdown/episodes/gang-vs-family/

NMSU News Center "NMSU Criminal Justice Professor Shares Perspective of

Southwest Gangs in New Book" by Tonya Suther. 11/20/12.

http://newscenter.nmsu.edu/9027/nmsu-criminal-justice-professor-shares-perspective-southwest-gangs-new-book

Rocky Mountain News-CO "Westminster Officer should be Fired, Jailed." Letter to Editor.

12/3/03.

The Round Up "NMSU is Getting Tagged: Graffiti Cleanup is Costing Campus

Money, Beauty" by Tom Sanford. 3/15/09.

"WAVE holds Downtown Rally: NMSU Program Marches to

Raise Awareness of Interpersonal Violence." 11/16/09.

"Former Gang Member Turned Professor Works to Bring to Light

Reasons Behind Gangs" by Christopher Kelly. 11/29/12.

Contributed to Series "NMSU Has Lost More Than 130 Professors in 13 Years" by Billy Huntsman. 11/2/15 - 12/14/15.

Salt Lake Tribune-Utah "Copwatch Group Plans to Monitor Ogden Police Stops." 7/12/04.

https://www.ksl.com/?sid=83787

"To Fight Gangs, Police Departments Turning to Anti-Mob

Tactics" by Nate Carlisle. 10/18/10.

http://archive.sltrib.com/story.php?ref=/sltrib/home/50494888-76/gang-metro-police-fbi.html.csp

"Video: How a Utah Gang Member Became a College Prof" by

Nate Carlisle, 2/7/13.

"Robert Durán Takes Readers on a Journey from Utah Gang

Member to Professor" by Nate Carlisle. 2/16/13.

Standard Examiner-Utah

"Gang Membership Perception Not Correct." Letter to Editor.

4/11/04.

"Copwatch Cameras in Ogden." 7/10/04.

"Gang Ordinance Will Increase Harassment." Letter to Editor. 7/26/07.

"Spotlight on Gangs" by Victoria Johnson. 8/12/07.

"Suppression vs. Prevention" by Victoria Johnson. 8/13/07.

"Too Many Parents in Denial, Police Say" by Scott Schwebke.

8/13/07.

"Package on Ogden-area Gangs took Dedicated Teamwork" by David Greiling. 8/18/07.

Op-ed. Ogden Trece Injunction Opens Door to Legalized Harassment. 9/14/10.

"Ogden Gang Member Turned Professor Says Police Tactics Flawed" by Leia Larsen and Taylor Hintz, 11/15/15.

 $\underline{http://www.standard.net/News/2015/11/15/Former-Ogden-gang-member-says-police-have-it-wrong.html}$ 

"Inside Injunction: Q&A with Professor, Former Ogden Gang

Member" by Leia Larsen. 11/22/15.

http://www.standard.net/police/2015/11/21/inside-the-injunction-q-a-with-professor-former-ogden-gang-member

University at Buffalo. The State University of New York. InSocialWork Podcast Series. Episode

138. "Smile Now, Cry Later: Gang Life and Insider's Journey."

3/3/14.

http://www.insocialwork.org/episode.asp?ep=138

Tennessee Journalist "'Divergent Social Worlds': Amid COVID-19, Increased

Violence Lays Bare Class, Racial Difference in Knoxville" by Aly

DeMarco, December 3, 2020.

https://tnjn.com/2020/12/03/divergent-social-worlds-amid-covid-19-increased-violence-lays-bare-class-racial-difference-in-knoxville/

Tu Revista Latina "Robert Duran, PhD: Mi Vida" by Dave Edwards, Spring 2009.

Westword-Colorado "Street Wise" by Laura Bond 6/3/04.

http://www.westword.com/2004-06-03/news/street-wise/

• Laura Bond received the Prevention for a Safer Society Award in 2004 for this article from the National Council on Crime and Delinquency.

"The Gang's All Here." 6/3/04.

 $\underline{http://www.westword.com/2004-06-03/news/the-gangs-all-here/}$ 

"65 Percent of Denver Police Shootings Questionable or Problematic, Study Says" by Michael Roberts 2/3/17.

 $\underline{http://www.westword.com/news/65-percent-of-denver-police-shootings-questionable-or-problematic-study-says-8712499}$ 

5280 – Denver's Mile High Magazine "Denver Police Department's History of Officer Involved Shootings" by Kim Habicht 6-24-20.

https://www.5280.com/2020/06/denver-police-departments-history-of-officer-involved-shootings/

# <u>Volunteer Community Outreach – Grassroot Agency Survival</u>

2020 Father, Teacher, Mentor, Advocate, Motivator, and Friendly Peer – Fifth to Sixth Grade, Online, Daughter. Educational change due to COVID-19 pandemic, Bryan Independent

	School District.
2010-2014	Engaging Latino Communities for Education (ENLACE) Exito. Faculty Mentor.
2011	Advisor for College Democrats. New Mexico State University.
2009-2011	Gadsden Middle School. Anthony, New Mexico. Wellness Promotion Team.
2008-2010	Advisor for Movimiento Estudiantil Chicano de Aztlán (MEChA). New Mexico State
	University.
2005-2006	Internship Advisor. Department of Sociology (University of Colorado).
2003-2005	McNair Scholars Program. Graduate Student Mentor (University of Colorado)
2002-2006	Denver Copwatch (Police Accountability Denver, Colorado)
2004	Ogden Copwatch (founder Ogden, Utah)
2002-2004	Pioneer Charter Elementary (Denver, Colorado)
2004	Jovenes Unidos y Padres Unidos (Denver North High School Reform)
2003-2004	Community Oversight concerning Gang List (Denver, Colorado)
1996-2004	MEChA. Weber State University and University of Colorado
2000-2004	United Mexican American Students (UMAS, University of Colorado)
2001-2003	Gang Rescue and Support Project (GRASP, Denver, Colorado)
1999-2000	Alpha Kappa Delta Honor Society- Executive Committee (Weber State University)
1998-1999	Co-Chair MEChA (Weber State University)
1998-1999	Alpha Kappa Delta Honor Society-Officer (Weber State University)
1998	Lewis Elementary (Helping second graders read in Ogden, Utah)
1995-1998	As One Car Club (Salt Lake City and Ogden, Utah)

# **Professional Affiliations**

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)

2010 and 2011 Program Committee

American Society of Criminology (ASC)

2013-2014 Vollmer Award Committee

2016, 2019, and 2020 Program Committee

Division on People of Color and Crime (DPCC)

2020 Review of Nominees for Two Awards

American Sociological Association (ASA)

Latino/a Sociology

Association for Humanist Sociology

Eurogang

*Latina/o/x Criminologists* (The LC)

One of Three Founding Members

Law and Society Association (LSA)

National Hispanic Science Network (NHSN)

2013 Abstract Review Committee

Racial Democracy, Crime, and Justice Network (RDCJ-N)

Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSP)

2007-2008 Racial/Ethnic Minority Scholarship Committee

2017-2018 C. Wright Mills Award Committee

2020-2021 Elections Committee, Chair

Southern Sociological Society (SSS)

Southwestern Association of Criminal Justice (SWACJ)

Southwestern Sociological Association (SSA)

#### **Ad-Hoc Referee**

Aggression and Violent Behavior, American Journal of Criminal Justice, American Journal of Sociology, Asian Journal of Criminology, Canadian Journal of Sociology, Contemporary Justice

Review, Crime and Delinquency, Crime, Media, Culture, Criminal Justice Review, Criminology, Critical Criminology: An International Journal, Drug and Alcohol Dependence, Du Bois Review, Humanity and Society, International Criminal Justice Review, International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy, Journal of Contemporary Ethnography, Journal of Criminal Justice, Journal of Criminal Justice Education, Journal of Drug Issues, Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice and Criminology, Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, Justice Quarterly, Latino Studies, Law and Society Review, Multi-Ethnic Literature of the United States, Policing and Society, Qualitative Sociology, Race and Justice: An International Journal, Social Forces, Social Justice: A Journal of Crime, Conflict and World Order, Social Problems, Social Science Quarterly, Sociological Focus, Sociological Forum, Sociological Spectrum, Sociology Compass, Sociology of Race and Ethnicity, Socius: Sociological Research for a Dynamic World, The Southwest Journal of Criminal Justice, Victims & Offenders, Youth & Society

#### **Ad-Hoc Manuscript and Proposal Reviewer**

Bristol University Press, Columbia University Press, Jones and Bartlett, McGraw-Hill, New York University Press, Oxford University Press, Pearson, Routledge, Rowman & Littlefield, Sage, Temple University Press, University of California Press, University of Notre Dame Press, Wiley-Blackwell, Wolters Kluwer/Aspen College Series

# **Editorial Positions**

2017-Present, Editorial Board Member of *Sociology Compass*, Race and Ethnicity Section 2020-Present, Editorial Board Member of *The Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice and Criminology* 

2017-2020, Editorial Board Member of American Journal of Criminal Justice

# **Promotion and Tenure Review**

Santa Clara University University of Texas-Arlington

# **References**

Available Upon Request